ECUADOR: East Andean Foothills
10th - 16th October 2021

INTRODUCTION:
This short tour visited a fantastic lodge in the foothills of the Andes on the east slope, but also squeezed in some birds of higher elevations on the way there. It was a great tour, with some of the special and most popular birds seen including White-lored and Plain-backed Antpittas, Gray-tailed Piha, Plain-winged Antwren, Brown Nunlet, Coppery-chested Jacamar, White-chested Puffbird, White-chested Swift, Ecuadorian Piedtail, Black-throated Brilliant, Buff-throated Tody-Tyrant, Military Macaw, Green-backed and Ecuadorian Hillstars, Andean Cock of the Rock, Rufous-bellied Seedsnipe, and Gould’s Jewelfront. Our final tally was over 270 species, of which more than 230 were seen by at least one in the group.
ECUADOR: East Andean Foothills, October 2021

TOUR SUMMARY:

Day 1 (of birding) 11th October - Quito to WildSumaco

After we all met up in the hotel in Puembo in the morning, we started driving eastwards towards WildSumaco Lodge, but took our time getting there, making some important birding stops along the way. Once we arrived at Papallacta Pass, we decided to make a short visit to nearby Cayambe-Coca National Park. First off, we drove all the way up to the radio towers, where as soon as we arrived there, we had wonderful views of pair of Rufous-bellied Seedsnipe (photo below), which can be very tricky on some trips. On our way down from there, we found Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant, White-chinned Thistletail, Many-striped Canastero, Giant Conebill, Andean Tit-Spinetail, Plain-capped (Paramo) Ground Tyrant, Carunculated Caracara in flight, Chestnut-winged and Stout-billed Cinclodes, Blue-mantled Thornbill, and a great view of the often-elusive Ecuadorian Hillstar. Just before leaving the area we got arguably the sighting of the morning, and it was NOT a bird.. We had awesome views of mom and cub Spectacled Bears (photo page 1) feeding on Puya plants in the open!

After such a fantastic start, we went Guango Lodge, where this brief stop started quietly. However, even then we saw birds at the feeders like Tourmaline Sunangel, Collared Inca, Long-tailed Sylph and the odd-looking Sword-billed Hummingbird.
Our short trail walk provided us with a small feeding flock containing **Gray-hooded Bush-Tanager, Chestnut-capped, Pale-naped and Slaty Brushfinches, Pearled Treerunner, Capped and Blue-backed Conebills, Rufous Wren, Fawn-breasted Tanager, Black-crested Warbler**, and we also saw some gaudy species, like **Green (Inca) Jay** and **Masked Trogon** with them too. After that, we went for lunch in the highland town of **Baeza**. Once we had eaten, we visited **Brisas de Colibries**, and admired yet more hummingbirds, like the lovely **Booted Racket-Tail, Tawny-bellied Hermit, Long-tailed Sylph** (photo below), **Bronzy Inca, Chestnut-breasted Coronet, Speckled Hummingbird, Violet-fronted and Fawn-breasted Brilliant, Lesser and Sparkling Violetears, Green-backed Hillstar** and a striking **Gorgeted Woodstar** coming to the **Verbena** flowers. Just before leaving the area we encountered a small feeding flock with colorful species like, **Saffron-crowned, Golden, Black-capped, and Flame-faced Tanagers**, as well as **Montane Woodcreeper, Golden-olive Woodpecker, Canada Warbler, Olivaceous Siskin** and a noisy **Scarlet-rumped (Subtropical) Cacique**.

After such awesome moment it was time to head towards the lodge, but on our way down we got chance to see a bunch **Cliff Flycatcher** sitting on a power line and others on a low cliff face. Just as we were reaching the lodge some **Military Macaws** flew over, one of the rarer species in the area. At the end of the day, we arrived at the lodge with some awesome birds in the bag already. We were then ready for a delicious dinner at **Wild Sumaco Lodge**, where we also did our first checklist of the tour.
Day 2 (12th October) – *WildSumaco Area*

We spent this day birding immediately around the lodge, on other parts of their property dotted about nearby. The day started with a visit to the local blind after breakfast, where birds gather to sweep up the insects attracted overnight. This included *Western Fire-eye* (recently split from *White-backed Fire-eye*), *Ornate Flycatcher*, *Plain Antvireo*, *Black-billed Treehunter*, *White-chested Puffbird* (photo below), *Peruvian Warbling-Antbird* and the very attractive *Black faced Antbird* that gave us wonderful looks. Some of these species can be typically shy and difficult to see away from a blind set up like this wonderful one at the lodge.

![White-chested Puffbird from WildSumaco Lodge in the East Andean Foothills](image)

After such a wonderful start, we went to bird along one of the lodge trails. While this can be challenging compared to what we had done thus far, it is the only way to see some of the interior forest species, many of which are stunning. The trail led us to find *White-crowned Manakin*, *Golden-olive Woodpecker* watching us from a tree hollow. We also saw the rare *Gray-tailed Piha* a few times, as well as *Musician Wren*, *White-breasted Wood-Wren*, and *Buff-throated Tody-Tyrant* a reclusive canopy dweller. As we emerged out of the forest trail, we picked up some birds at the edge, like *Dark-breasted Spineetail*, *Chestnut-fronted Macaw*, *Red-headed Barbet* and a bright male *Andean Cock-of-the-rock* feeding on *Cecropia* fruits.

We took lunch back at the lodge and spent some time with the hummingbird feeders on the property too. The feeders brought us *Ecuadorian Piedtail*, *Booted Racket-tail*, *Golden-tailed Sapphire*, *Black-throated Brilliant*, *Sparkling and Brown Violetears*, *Gould’s Jewelfront*, *Fork-tailed Woodnymph*, *Many-spotted Hummingbird*, *Black-throated Mango* and the cute *Wire-crested Thorntail*. 
Verbena flowers near the front porch also produced birds away from the feeders like, Gorgeted Woodstar and Violet-headed Hummingbird. Our late afternoon plans involved birding a dirt road just a short drive away near Pacto Sumaco village. This was, as usual, very productive, with species like Yellow-tufted Woodpecker in a dead tree chattering at us, Magpie, White-lined and Spotted Tanagers, Blue-headed Parrot, White-eyed Parakeet, Plumbeous and Ruddy Pigeons, Black-and-white Seedeater, Lined Antshrike, and Olive-chested Flycatcher. We also saw a fighting pair of Yellow-throated Toucans, in addition to Thrush-like Wren, Blue-gray Saltator. We finished the day seeing the secretive Blackish Rail (photo below) at a well-known spot near the village, where it gave us killer looks to end the day.

Day 3 (13th October) – WildSumaco Area

On this day, we visited another of the lodge trails (some of these involved short drives to reach). Our particular focus by visiting this steeper trail, was to try and get some deep forest birds not possible along the road or flatter trails on the property. We enjoyed great success with some of these, starting out with Wing-banded Wren and also finding the shy Chestnut-crowned Gnatcatcher too. While slowly walking the trail we also encountered an excellent feeding flocks, which held Foothill Elaenia, Ecuadorian Tyrannulet, the very scarce Yellow-shouldered Grosbeak, and Yellow-breasted Antwren. In the same general area, the understory provided us with Plain Antvireo, Plain-winged Antshrike, Black-and-white Tody-Flycatcher, and Foothill and Plain-winged Antwrens, with the help of playback for the latter, rare species.
Later on, the same trail brought us Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant, Ruddy Foliage-Gleaner, Short-tailed Anthrush, (Eastern) Striped Woodhaunter, and getting out of the trail by the parking we found Large-headed Flatbill and Crimson-crested Woodpecker.

After such a successful morning, we went back to the lodge for lunch and to take a little rest before our afternoon journey. So, right after lunch, some of us went to enjoy watching the hummingbirds some more, while others rested. After this, we visited an antpitta feeding station in the forest. On the way there though, we were distracted by another feeding flock, which held Montane Foliage-Gleaner, Olivaceous Woodcreeper, Rufous-naped Greenlet, Streaked Xenops, Blue-necked Tanager and some migrant birds too, like Cerulean Warbler and Summer Tanager.

Once, we reached the feeding station this enabled us to see the normally shy Northern White-crowned Tapaculo, and two species of antpittas: Ochre-breasted and Plain-backed Antpittas (photo below) were called out were fed by one of the lodge staff. After such a productive pause, we decided to bird down the road from the lodge, which yielded Amazonian Umbrellabird, Golden-collared Toucanet, Dusky Spinetail, Coppery-chested Jacamar, Violaceous Jay, and Russet-backed and Crested Oropendolas. After this very productive day it was time to head back to the lodge for another good checklist and dinner.
Day 4 (14th October) – WildSumaco Area and the Papanku Road

This day’s schedule was slightly different from the previous days, as we decided to bird a dirt road a short drive from the lodge. While the road has some nice forest patches, it has open areas too, allowing us to get a varied mix of birds in the process. Along this road, we found Chestnut-bellied Seed-Finch, Chestnut-bellied Seedeater, Spot-breasted Woodpecker, Coraya Wren, Chestnut-eared Aracari, Lined Antshrike, Golden-winged Tody-Flycatcher and a small feeding flock that brought us Ecuadorian Tyrannulet, Montane Foliage-Gleaner, Rusty-winged Antwren, Yellow-bellied and Flame-crested Tanageras, and Russet Antshrike. We also got better looks at the striking Golden-collared Toucanet, and even heard a White-lored Antpitta singing too. After such a promising start, we opted to continue birding further along the same road and were rewarded with another impressive mixed species feeding flock with Yellow-throated Chlorospingus, Slaty-capped Flycatcher, Marbled-faced Bristle-Tyrant, Canada Warbler and the arboreal Rufous-rumped Antwren.

After such a productive morning, we returned to the lodge for lunch. After that, some spent some further time with the impressive hummingbird mix on the lodge deck, while others took the time to rest instead. The hummingbird horde included Sparkling and Brown Violetears, Booted Racket-tail, Gould’s Jewelfront, Many-spotted Hummingbird, Golden-tailed Sapphire, White-necked Jacobin, Black-throated Mango, Black-throated and Violet-fronted Brilliantas, and Wire-crested Thorntail, which were all repeats. However, a Rufous-vented Whitetip, a scarcity even here, was new for us. Earlier, during lunch, we were entertained by a couple of non-avian animals, a troop of Black-mantled (Graells’s) Tamarin, and a Tayra (photo below) came to take advantage of a fruit feeder at the back of the lodge. An afternoon walk yielded another rarity for the site, Brown Nunlet, as well as Blackish Antbird, Squirrel Cuckoo, Collared Trogon and Spectacled Bristle-Tyrant.
Day 5 (15th October) – WildSumaco to Quito

This was our final’s day birding of the tour. Therefore, with a longish drive back to Quito, we had a half a day to bird the area before leaving for Ecuador’s capital. Right after breakfast we revisited the excellent forest blind by the lodge, seeing Black-faced and Peruvian Warbling-Antbirds, White-chested Puffbird, Plain Antvireo, Black-billed Treehunter and Western Fire-eye. After the blind, we went to bird the road below the lodge, where we stumbled upon another exciting mixed feeding flock with Wing-barred Piprites, Golden-collared Honeycreeper, Bronze-green Euphonia, Cerulean and Blackburnian Warblers, Rusty-winged Antwren, Blue-necked, Spotted and Yellow-bellied Tanagers, Streaked Xenops, Olivaceous and Rufous-naped Greenlets, Green (Inca) Jay and Montane Foliage-Gleaner in attendance. In this same, productive, area we noticed a swarm of swifts overhead, which included Chestnut-collared and White-collared Swifts and the rare White-chested Swift too in the mob. A couple of other final good birds included Scaled Fruiteater and a ventriloquial Western Striolated Puffbird sitting in the treetops.

Following this, we packed up, checked out and took a boxed lunch with us for the four-hour ride back to Quito, where we took our Covid tests and looked back at a wonderful tour.
Western Fire-eye (above) and Wing-barred Piprites from WildSumaco
**TINAMOUS**
Great Tinamou

**DUCKS, GEESE, AND SWANS**
Andean Teal

**GUANS, CHACHALACAS, CURASSOWS**
Speckled Chachalaca
Sickle-winged Guan

**NEW WORLD QUAIL**
Rufous-breasted Wood-Quail

**PIGEONS AND DOVES**
Rock Pigeon
Plumbeous Pigeon
Ruddy Pigeon
Ruddy Quail-Dove
White-tipped Dove
White-throated Quail-Dove
Eared Dove

**CUCKOOS**
Smooth-billed Ani
Squirrel Cuckoo

**NIGHTJARS**
Common Pauraque

**SWIFTS**
White-chested Swift
Chestnut-collared Swift
White-collared Swift
Short-tailed Swift
Gray-rumped Swift
Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift

**HUMMINGBIRDS**
White-necked Jacobin
Green Hermit

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(H) indicates a species that was HEARD only.

(.GO) indicates a species recorded by the GUIDE ONLY.

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Tawny-bellied Hermit  
Gray-chinned Hermit  
Brown Violetear  
Lesser (Green) Violetear  
Sparkling Violetear  
Black-throated Mango  
Tourmaline Sunangel  
Wire-crested Thorntail  
Ecuadorian Piedtail  
Speckled Hummingbird  
Long-tailed Sylph  
Ecuadorian Hillstar  
Blue-mantled Thornbill  
Bronzy Inca  
Collared Inca  
Sword-billed Hummingbird  
Chestnut-breasted Coronet  
Booted Racket-tail  
Green-backed Hillstar  
Rufous-vented Whitetip  
Black-throated Brilliant  
Gould's Jewelfront  
Fawn-breasted Brilliant  
Violet-fronted Brilliant  
Amethyst Woodstar  
Gorgeted Woodstar  
Violet-headed Hummingbird  
Fork-tailed Woodnymph  
Many-spotted Hummingbird  
Golden-tailed Sapphire  

RAILS, GALLINULES, COOTS
Blackish Rail  

SEEDSNIPES
Rufous-bellied Seedsnipe  

CORMORANTS AND SHAGS
Neotropic Cormorant  

NEW WORLD VULTURES
Black Vulture  

Phaethornis syrmatophorus  
Phaethornis griseogularis  
Colibri delphinae  
Colibri cyanotus  
Colibri coruscans  
Anthracothorax nigricollis  
Heliangelus exortis  
Discosura popelairii  
Phlogophilus hemileucurus  
Adelomyia melanogenys  
Aglaioecercus kingii  
Oreotrochilus chimborazo  
Chalcostigma stanleyi  
Coeligena coeligena  
Coeligena torquata  
Ensifera ensifera  
Boissonneauna matthewsi  
Ocreatus underwoodii  
Urochroa leucura  
Urosticte ruficrissa  
Heliodoxa schrebersii  
Heliodoxa aurescens  
Heliodoxa rubinoides  
Heliodoxa leadbeateri  
Calliphlox amethystina  
Chaetocercus heliodor  
Klais guimeti  
Thalurania furcata  
Taphrospilus hypostictus  
Chrysuronia oenone  

RALLIDAE  
Pardirallus nigricans  

THINOCORIDAE  
Attagis gayi  

PHALACROCORACIDAE  
Nannopterum brasilianum  

CATHARTIDAE  
Coragyps atratus
Turkey Vulture
Greater Yellow-headed Vulture

**HAWKS, EAGLES, KITES**
Swallow-tailed Kite
Black Hawk-Eagle
Plumbeous Kite
Barred Hawk
Roadside Hawk
Variable Hawk

**OWLS**
Foothill Screech-Owl
Band-bellied Owl

**TROGONS**
Green-backed (Amaz. White-tailed) Trogon
Collared Trogon
Masked Trogon

**PUFFBIRDS**
Western Striolated-Puffbird
White-chested Puffbird
Brown Nunlet

**JACAMARS**
Coppery-chested Jacamar

**NEW WORLD BARBETS**
Gilded Barbet
Lemon-throated Barbet
Red-headed Barbet

**TOUCANS**
Chestnut-eared Aracari
Golden-collared Toucanet
Yellow-throated Toucan (Black-mandibled) Toucan
White-throated Toucan

**WOODPECKERS**
Lafresnaye's Piculet
Yellow-tufted Woodpecker
Little Woodpecker
Crimson-bellied Woodpecker
Crimson-crested Woodpecker
Lineated Woodpecker

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Cathartes aura
Cathartes melambrotus

**ACCIPITRIDAE**
Elanoides forficatus
Spizaetus tyrannus
Ictinia plumbea
Morphnarchus princeps
Rupornis magnirostris
Geranoaetus polyosoma

**STRIGIDAE**
Megascops roraimae
Pulsatrix melanota

**TROGONIDAE**
Trogon viridis
Trogon collaris
Trogon personatus

**BUCCONIDAE**
Nystalus obamai
Malacoptila fusca
Nonnula brunnea

**GALBULIDAE**
Galbula pastazae

**CAPITONIDAE**
Capito auratus
Eubucco richardsoni
Eubucco bourcierii

**RAMPHASTIDAE**
Pteroglossus castanotis
Selenidera reinwardtii
Ramphastos ambiguus
Ramphastos tucanus

**PICIDAE**
Picumnus lafresnayi
Melanerpes cruentatus
Dryobates passerinus
Campephilus haematogaster
Campephilus melanoleucos
Dryocopus lineatus
Golden-olive Woodpecker  
Crimson-mantled Woodpecker  
Spot-breasted Woodpecker  

**FALCONS AND CARACARAS**  
Black Caracara  
Carunculated Caracara  
Yellow-headed Caracara  
American Kestrel  

**PARROTS**  
Blue-headed Parrot  
Maroon-tailed Parakeet (east)  
Military Macaw  
Chestnut-fronted Macaw  
White-eyed Parakeet  

**TYPICAL ANTBIRDS**  
Rufous-rumped Antwren  
Lined Antshrike  
Plain-winged Antshrike  
White-shouldered Antshrike  
Russet Antshrike  
Plain Antvireo  
Foothill Stipplethroat  
Ornate Stipplethroat  
Plain-winged Antwren  
Yellow-breasted Antwren  
Rusty-winged (Rufous-winged) Antwren  
Peruvian Warbling-Antbird  
Blackish Antbird  
Western (White-backed) Fire-eye  
Black-faced Antbird  

**GNAETEATERS**  
Chestnut-crowned Gnateater  

**ANTPITAS**  
Plain-backed Antpitta  
Tawny Antpitta  
Ochre-breasted Antpitta  

**TAPACULOS**  
Long-tailed (Eq. Rufous-vented) Tapaculo  

**FALCONIDAE**  
Daptrius ater  
Phalcoboenus carunculatus  
Milvago chimachima  
Falco sparverius  

**PSITTACIDAE**  
Pionus menstruus  
Pyrrhura melanura malanura/souancei  
Ara militaris  
Ara severus  
Psittacara leucophthalmus  

**THAMNOPHILIDAE**  
Euchrepomis callinota  
Thamnophilus tenuepunctatus  
Thamnophilus schistaceus  
Thamnophilus aethiops  
Thamnastes anabatinus  
Dysithamnus mentalis  
Epinecrophylla spodionota  
Epinecrophylla ornata  
Myrmotherula behni  
Herpsilochmus axillaris  
Herpsilochmus frater  
Hypocnemis peruviana  
Cercomacroides nigrescens  
Pyriglena maura  
Myrmoborus myotherinus  

**CONOPPHAGIDAE**  
Conopophaga castaneiceps  

**GRALLARIIDAE**  
Grallaria haplonota  
Grallaria quitensis  
Grallaricula flavirostris  

**RHINOCRYPTIDAE**  
Scytalopus micropterus
(Northern) White-crowned Tapaculo  
Paramo Tapaculo  
**ANTTHRUSHES**  
Short-tailed Anthrusher  
**OVENBIRDS & WOODCREEPERS**  
Olivaceous Woodcreeper (east)  
Plain-brown Woodcreeper  
Wedge-billed Woodcreeper  
Buff-throated Woodcreeper  
Olive-backed Woodcreeper  
Montane Woodcreeper  
Streaked Xenops  
Chestnut-winged (Bar-winged) Cinclodes  
Stout-billed Cinclodes  
Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner  
Montane Foliage-gleaner  
Ruddy Foliage-gleaner  
Black-billed Treehunter  
Striped (Eastern) Woodhaunter  
Spotted Barbtail  
Pearled Treerunner  
Andean Tit-Spinetail  
Many-striped Canastero  
White-chinned Thistletail  
Dusky Spinetail  
Dark-breasted Spinetail  
Azara’s Spinetail  
**MANAKINS**  
Blue-rumped Manakin  
Striolated (Striped) Manakin  
White-crowned Manakin  
**COTINGAS**  
Scaled Fruiteater  
Andean Cock-of-the-rock  
Gray-tailed Piha  
Amazonian Umbrellabird  
**TITYRAS AND ALLIES**  
Masked Tityra  
Scytalopus atratus  
Scytalopus opacus  
Scytalopus opicus  
Chamaeza campanisoma  
**FORMICARIIDAE**  
**FORMICARIIDAE**  
**FURNARIIDAE**  
Sittasomus griseicapillus  
amazonus  
**ANTTHRUSHES**  
Short-tailed Anthrusher  
**OVENBIRDS & WOODCREEPERS**  
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Blue-rumped Manakin  
Striolated (Striped) Manakin  
White-crowned Manakin  
**COTINGAS**  
Scaled Fruiteater  
Andean Cock-of-the-rock  
Gray-tailed Piha  
Amazonian Umbrellabird  
**TITYRAS AND ALLIES**  
Masked Tityra
White-winged Becard (east)  
**Pachyramphus polychopterus nigriventris**  

**SHARPBIL, ROYAL FLYCATCHER AND ALLIES**  
**OXYRUNCIDAE**  
Black-tailed Flycatcher  
**Myiobius atricaudus**  

**TYRANT FLYCATCHERS**  
**TYRANNIDAE**  
Wing-barred Piprites  
**Piprites chloris**  
White-banded Tyrannulet  
**Mecocerculus stictopterus**  
Foothill Elaenia  
**Myiopagis olallai**  
Olive-striped Flycatcher  
**Mionectes olivaceus**  
Slaty-capped Flycatcher  
**Leptopogon superciliaris**  
Rufous-breasted Flycatcher  
**Leptopogon rufipectus**  
Marble-faced Bristle-Tyrant  
**Phylloscartes ophthalmicus**  
Spectacled Bristle-Tyrant  
**Phylloscartes orbitalis**  
Ecuadorian Tyrannulet  
**Phylloscartes gualaquizae**  
Rough-legged (White-fronted) Tyrannulet  
**Phyllomyias burmeisteri leucogonys**  
Plumbeous-crowned Tyrannulet  
**Phyllomyias plumbeiceps**  
Golden-faced Tyrannulet  
**Zimmerius chrysops chrysops**  
Ornate Flycatcher  
**Myiotriccus ornatus**  
Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant  
**Lophotriccus pileatus**  
Double-banded Pygmy-Tyrant  
**Lophotriccus vitiosus**  
Buff-throated Tody-Tyrant  
**Hemitriccus rufigularis**  
Black-and-white Tody-Flycatcher  
**Poecilotriccus capitalis**  
Golden-winged Tody-Flycatcher  
**Poecilotriccus calopterus**  
Common Tody-Flycatcher  
**Todirostrum cinereum**  
Cliff Flycatcher  
**Hirundinea ferruginea**  
Olive-chested Flycatcher  
**Myiophobus cryptoxanthus**  
Bran-colored Flycatcher  
**Myiophobus fasciatus**  
Western Wood-Pewee  
**Contopus sordidulus**  
Black Phoebe  
**Sayornis nigricans**  
Plain-capped (Páramo) Ground-Tyrant  
**Muscisaxicola alpinus**  
Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrant  
**Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris**  
Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant  
**Ochthoeca fumicolor**  
Large-headed Flatbill  
**Ramphotrigon megacephalum**  
Dusky-capped Flycatcher  
**Myiarchus tuberculifer**  
Boat-billed Flycatcher  
**Megarynchus pitangua**  
Social Flycatcher  
**Myiobius similis**  
Lemon-browed Flycatcher  
**Conopias cinchoneti**  
Crowned Slaty Flycatcher  
**Erpidon nomos aurantiocristatus**
Tropical Kingbird

VIREOS AND ALLIES
Olivaceous Greenlet
Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo
Rufous-naped Greenlet
Brown-capped Vireo

CROWS, JAYS, AND MAGPIES
Turquoise Jay
Green (Inca) Jay
Viaceous Jay

SWALLOWS
Blue-and-white Swallow
Brown-bellied Swallow
White-thighed Swallow
Southern Rough-winged Swallow

WRENS
Wing-banded Wren
House Wren
Grass (Sedge) Wren
Thrush-like Wren
Coraya Wren
Rufous Wren
White-breasted Wood-Wren
Musician Wren

MOCKINGBIRDS AND THRASHERS
Tropical Mockingbird

THRUSHES AND ALLIES
Speckled (Spotted) Nightingale-Thrush
Swainson’s Thrush
White-necked Thrush
Black-billed Thrush
Great Thrush

SISKINS AND ALLIES
Thick-billed Euphonia
Bronze-green Euphonia
Orange-bellied Euphonia
Olivaceous Siskin

Tyrannus melancholicus

Olivaceous Siskin

Spinus olivaceus
<table>
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<th>SPARROWS AND ALLIES</th>
<th>PASSERELLIDAE</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yellow-throated Chlorospingus (Bush-Tanager)</td>
<td>Chlorospingus flavicularis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Short-billed Chlorospingus (Yellow-whiskered Bush-Tan)</td>
<td>Chlorospingus parvirostris</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yellow-browed Sparrow</td>
<td>Ammodramus aurifrons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gray-browed (Stripe-headed) Brushfinch</td>
<td>Arremon assimilis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chestnut-capped Brushfinch</td>
<td>Arremon bruneinucha</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rufous-collared Sparrow</td>
<td>Zonotrichia capensis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slaty Brushfinch</td>
<td>Atlapetes schistaceus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pale-naped Brushfinch</td>
<td>Atlapetes pallidinucha</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TROUPIALS AND ALLIES</th>
<th>ICTERIDAE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Russet-backed Oropendola</td>
<td>Psarocolius angustifrons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crested Oropendola</td>
<td>Psarocolius decumanus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scarlet-rumped (Subtropical) Cacique</td>
<td>Cacicus uropygialis uropygialis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yellow-rumped Cacique</td>
<td>Cacicus cela</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Giant Cowbird</td>
<td>Molothrus oryzivorus</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NEW WORLD WARBLERS</th>
<th>PARULIDAE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>American Redstart</td>
<td>Setophaga ruticilla</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cerulean Warbler</td>
<td>Setophaga cerulea</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tropical Parula</td>
<td>Setophaga pitiayumi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blackburnian Warbler</td>
<td>Setophaga fusca</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black-crested Warbler</td>
<td>Myioborus nigrocristata</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russet-crowned Warbler</td>
<td>Myioborus coronata</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada Warbler</td>
<td>Cardellina canadensis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slate-throated Redstart (Whitestart)</td>
<td>Myioborus miniatus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spectacled Redstart (Whitestart)</td>
<td>Myioborus melanocephalus</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GROSBEAKS AND ALLIES</th>
<th>CARDINALIDAE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Summer Tanager</td>
<td>Piranga rubra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scarlet Tanager</td>
<td>Piranga olivacea</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TANAGERS AND ALLIES</th>
<th>THRAUPIDAE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Magpie Tanager</td>
<td>Cissopis leverianus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black-eared Hemispingus</td>
<td>Sphenopsis melanotis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flame-crested Tanager</td>
<td>Loriotus cristatus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White-lined Tanager</td>
<td>Tachyphonus rufus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Silver-beaked Tanager</td>
<td>Ramphocelus carbo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fawn-breasted Tanager</td>
<td>Pipraeidea melanonota</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blue-gray Tanager</td>
<td>Thraupis episcopus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palm Tanager</td>
<td>Thraupis palmarum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yellow-bellied Tanager</td>
<td>Ixothraupis xanthogastra</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Spotted Tanager
*Ixothraupis punctata*

### Black-capped Tanager
*Stilpnia heinei*

### Paradise Tanager
*Tangara chilensis*

### Bay-headed Tanager
*Tangara gyrola*

### Saffron-crowned Tanager
*Tangara xanthocephala*

### Flame-faced Tanager
*Tangara parzudakii*

### Green-and-gold Tanager
*Tangara schrankii*

### Golden Tanager
*Tangara arthus*

### Black-faced Dacnis
*Dacnis lineata lineata*

### Blue Dacnis
*Dacnis cayana*

### Golden-collared Honeycreeper
*Iridophanes pulcherrimus*

### Giant Conebill
*Conirostrum binghami*

### Blue-backed Conebill
*Conirostrum sitticolor*

### Capped Conebill
*Conirostrum albifrons*

### Plumbeous Sierra Finch
*Geospizopsis unicolor*

### Gray-hooded Bush Tanager
*Cnemoscopus rubrirostris*

### Blue-black Grassquit
*Volatinia jacarina*

### Chestnut-bellied Seedeater
*Sporophila castaneiventris*

### Chestnut-bellied (Lesser) Seed-Finch
*Sporophila angolensis*

### Black-and-white Seedeater
*Sporophila luctuosa*

### Bananaquit
*Coereba flaveola*

### Yellow-shouldered Grosbeak
*Parkerthraustes humeralis*

### Blue-gray (Grayish) Saltator
*Saltator coerulescens*

### Slate-colored Grosbeak
*Saltator grossus*

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### Mammals

#### Marmosets, Capuchins, Squirrel Monkeys

- **Graells’s (Black-mantled) Tamarin**
- *Saguinus graellsi*

#### Squirrels

- **Red-tailed Squirrel**
- *Sciurus granatensis*

#### Rabbits

- **Tapeti (Brazilian Rabbit)**
- *Sylvilagus brasiliensis*

#### Weasels & Otters

- **Tayra**
- *Eira barbara*

#### Bears

- **Spectacled Bear**
- *Tremarctos ornatus*