



A Tropical Birding set departure tour

## PERU: Manu and Machu Picchu

24<sup>th</sup> August – 11<sup>th</sup> September 2018



Staying at a place called **Cock-of-the-rock Lodge**, we just had to see this bird! (**Andean Cock-of-the-rock**)

**Tour Leader: Jose Illanes**

*All photos in this report were taken by Jose Illanes*

### **TOUR SUMMARY:**

*This tour in southern Peru is a fantastic tour to be able to lead regularly, as it offers up much more besides the birds. There is good potential for mammal sightings (or other creatures), and top all of that off, we have the traditional visit to the iconic **Machu Picchu** Inca ruins, arguably the First Wonder of the South American World. So, it combines classic Amazonian birds, with Andean birding, Inca ruins, and great natural history in one of the world epic biodiversity hotspots. In Manu, in the Andes, displaying **Andean Cock-of-the-rock**, **Gray-breasted Mountain-Toucan**, **Creamy-crested Canastero**, **Giant***



*Hummingbird, Rufous-crested Coquette, Peruvian Piedtail, (amongst a profusion of other hummingbirds), and a procession of colorful Andean tanagers, like Golden-collared, Paradise, and Blue-necked Tanagers. Other Andean standouts included Andean Motmot, Blue-banded Toucanet, Bluish-fronted Jacamar, and Lanceolated Monklet. On this year's tour we stayed at Villa Carmen along the lower Manu Road, where forests with bamboo patches were rich in birds, and included a Cinereous Tinamou at a feeding station, and Blue-throated Macaws passing overhead. We will definitely include this marvelous place on future tours. Lower down, excellent views of Amazonian Antpitta, Orinoco Goose, Horned Screamer, Hoatzin, Pavonine Quetzal, Red-necked Woodpecker, and Purus and White-throated Jacamars featured. Moving away from Manu, we ventured higher into the Andes at Abra Malaga, where the gorgeous White-tufted Sunbeam was the highlight. We then visited the famous ruins of the Incas, getting record numbers of Torrent Ducks and Inca Wren while doing so, as well as a popular Masked Fruiteater. The tour finished at the wonderful port of Pucusana, where Inca Terns, Humboldt Penguins and Red-legged Cormorant entertained at the last, before International departures pulled us back to Lima.*



*A **Humboldt Penguin** was waiting for us at **Pucusana***

*At the end of this incredibly diverse tour, we had recorded a substantial bird list of 644, 42 of which were only heard. Among the group favorites on the tour were Golden-headed and Pavonine Quetzals, Masked Fruiteater, Andean Cock-of-the-rock, Rufous-capped Antthrush, Streaked Tuftedcheek, Paradise Tanager, Creamy-crested Spinetail, Inca Wren, Red-necked Woodpecker, Dark-billed Cuckoo, Hoatzin, Blue-footed Booby, Amazonian Antpitta, Torrent Duck, Rufous-crested Coquette.*



## Huacarpay Lakes (near Cusco)



The tour started in the Peruvian capital, *Lima*, before flying to the Andean city of *Cusco*. Once there, we quickly started exploring the Andes and birded these lakes near the city. The lakes were dotted with birds like **Slate-colored (Andean) Coot**, **Puna and Yellow-billed Teals**, **White-tufted Grebe**, **Puna Ibis**, **Plumbeous Rail**; **Andean Lapwing** was also found nearby. At one point, an **Aplomado Falcon** darted in and chased some of the ducks away too. The reedy edges held **Wren-like Rushbird** and **Many-colored Rush-Tyrant** (below). Away from the lake the habitat is scrubby, and this is where we found **Blue-and-yellow Tanager**, **Band-tailed**

**Seedeater** and **Band-tailed Sierra-Finch**. **Variable Hawk** and **Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle** were also seen overhead.

After a field lunch, we visited another site, and found **Rusty-fronted Canastero** and **Bearded Mountaineer**, both Peruvian endemics, and therefore big targets for us in the area. **Golden-billed Saltator**, **Black-throated Flowerpiercer** and **Streak-fronted Thornbird** were also found in the same, scrubby habitat. We returned to *Cusco* in the late afternoon, taking in the central Plaza de Armas before dinner in the city that night.



## Cusco to Wayqecha

### (Upper Manu Road)

On this day we retraced our steps but headed towards the *Manu road* birding our way to and beyond the entrance to *Manu National Park*, a vast protected area covering high Andean forest that stretch all the way down into the Amazon too.



This was day where we covered a few different habitats, both scrub and forest in the high Andes on our route to *Wayqecha* a lodge and research station on the Upper Manu Road. This involved driving up and over a pass before we entered the park itself. Before lunch, and before reaching Manu, we had amassed a good list of species, including the World's largest hummingbird, **Giant Hummingbird**, a soaring **Mountain Caracara**, **Green-tailed Trainbearer**, **Andean Tinamou** (for some only), **Black-backed Grosbeak**, **Andean Flicker** perched on the rocks, **Creamy-crested Spinetail** (page before). **Rufous-webbed Bush-Tyrant**, **Mourning and Peruvian Sierra-Finches**, and **Chestnut-breasted Mountain-Finch**.

On the final leg driving down to *Wayqecha* we found a **Yungas Pygmy-Owl**, **Red-crested Cotinga**, **Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager**, **Moustached Flowerpiercer**, and **Rust-and-yellow Tanager**, among others, which rounded out a typically birdy day on this area. A single night was spent on the *Upper Manu Road* at *Wayqecha*.



### Wayqecha to Cock-of-the-rock Lodge (Upper Manu Road)

We started out just above *Wayqecha*, and the birding was great, with species like **Red-crested Cotinga**, and **Masked Trogon**, and flowers attracting **Amethyst-throated Sunangel**, **Violet-throated Starfrontlet**, and **Rufous-capped Thornbill**. **Golden-collared Tanager** (above), **Scarlet-bellied**, **Hooded and Chestnut-bellied Mountain-Tanagers**, **Gray-breasted Mountain-Toucan** (next page), and **Black-faced Brush-Finch** (next page) were all also found in the same area of the *Upper Manu Road*. A bit of playback was required to reel in one of the calling **Rufous Antpittas** too. After that, we left *Wayqecha* behind and continued down the *Manu Road* from there.





Just below *Wayqecha*, we noted **Shining Sunbeam**, **Crimson-mantled Woodpecker**, **Pale-legged Warbler**, **White-collared Jay**, and **Rust-and-yellow** and **Grass-green Tanagers**. One of the characteristic features of birding the *Manu Road* are the roving mixed feeding flocks of Andean birds, and we found another further down, which held **Fulvous Wren**, **Barred Becard**, **Capped Conebill**, and **Spectacled Redstart**. Just before lunch, we found a **Slaty-backed (Maroon-belted) Chat-Tyrant** too.

After lunch, another feeding flock lower down still produced **Striped Treehunter**, **Pearled Treerunner**, **Saffron-crowned**, **Beryl-spangled**, and **Slaty Tanagers**, and **Yellow-whiskered Chlorospingus**. A friendly **Inca Flycatcher** was also found sitting beside the road. The same area also yielded a male **Golden-headed Quetzal**, which betrayed its presence by its call. At the end of the day we checked into *Cock-of-the-lodge* for a two night stay.





## Cock-of-the-rock Lodge (Upper Manu Road)



Before dawn (and before breakfast) we drove a short distance up the road to a traditional lek site of the lodge's most famous bird, the **Andean Cock-of-the-rock** (above). The display site held an amazing 7-8 different scarlet males on our visit there, which also brought us our first **Andean Motmot**, and a **Yungas Manakin** too before we turned back to return to the lodge for breakfast. However, other birds distracted us from doing so, included a nesting **Barred Becard**, **White-backed Fire-eye**, **Three-striped** and **Two-banded Warblers**, **Montane Foliage-Gleaner**, **Orange-eared Tanager** and **Three-striped Hemispingus** (next page).

At and after our late breakfast we admired the lodge feeders, where hummingbirds like **Green Hermit**, **Violet-fronted Brilliant**, **Booted Racket-tail**, **White-bellied Hillstar**, **Wire-crested Thorntail**, **Many-spotted Hummingbird**, and **Sparkling, Brown and Lesser Violetears** all came in enthusiastically. At the fruit, we watched **Russet-backed Oropendola**, **Saffron-crowned**, **Golden**, **Blue-necked** and **Silver-beaked Tanagers** enjoying the banana bonanza. **Brown Capuchin** and **Bolivian Dwarf Squirrel Monkeys**, **Brown Agouti**, and a **Tyra** also showed interest in any fallen fruit. The lodge garden held plenty of extra birds too, as fruiting trees attracted **Blue Dacnis**, **Bay-headed**, **Spotted**, and **Paradise Tanagers** all feeding close to the restaurant. Other garden birds included **Green-fronted Lancebill**, **Geoffroy's Wedge-billed Hummingbird** (part of a recent east-west split of this species), **Black-billed Thrush** and **Yellow-browed Sparrow**. Along the road nearby, we found **Black-streaked Puffbird**, **Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant**, and **Spotted Barbtail**.



After lunch, we drove up above the lodge to get some higher species we had missed before on the way down, finding **Golden-eyed Flowerpiercer**, **Common Chlorospingus**, **Green (Inca) Jay**, and **Blue-banded Toucanet**. The latter was the major hope of this upward search. At dusk we managed to call in two different male **Lyre-tailed Nightjars** that battled with each other impressively just overhead.

### Cock-of-the-rock Lodge to Villa Carmen (Lower Manu Road)

After breakfast, we visited some forest with bamboo below the lodge, where

we found **Swallow Tanager**, **Lanceolated Monklet**, **Black-crowned Tityra**. Much further down we managed to track down **Yellow-breasted Warbling-Antbird**, **Bluish-fronted Jacamar**, **Streak-chested Antwren**, **Yellow-throated Tanager**, **Chestnut-backed Antshrike**, **McConnell's Flycatcher**, and **Chestnut-breasted Wren**. Moving even further down the road and in altitude, we found **Black-billed Treehunter**, **Peruvian Piedtail**, **Ornate Flycatcher**, **Olive-faced Flatbill** and **Cinnamon-faced Tyrannulet**. We also noticed a soaring **Black-and-chestnut Eagle**. Final stops before arriving at *Villa Carmen* produced **Spix's Guan**, **White-browed Antbird**, **Long-tailed Tyrant**, **Chestnut-collared Swift**, **Burrowing Owl**, and in a bamboo patch, the striking **Black-backed Tody-Flycatcher**. This was all in the morning, before arriving at *Villa Carmen* in time for afternoon birding there.



*Villa Carmen* has great birding right on the doorstep (as well as along lodge trails too). At the lodge itself, feeders drew our attention to birds like **Purplish Jay**, **Speckled Chachalaca**, and **Silvery Tanager**. While the hummingbird feeders and garden flowers hosted **Gray-breasted Sabrewing**, **Sapphire-spangled Emerald**, and **Blue-tailed Emerald**. On a nearby pond, **White-winged Swallow** and **Rufescent Tiger-Heron** were found along with a classic Amazonian bird, the prehistoric **Hoatzin**. Short walks on trails brought us **Blue-fronted Piping-Guan**, **Laughing Falcon**, **Chestnut-eared Aracari**, and **Magpie Tanager**. However, a **Bicolored Hawk** devouring a dove was perhaps the standout sighting. Some opted for some pre-dinner owling that brought those present a **Tawny-bellied Screech-Owl** before dinner rounded out a bumper day of different elevation birds on the *Manu Road* and surrounds.

### Villa Carmen (Lower Manu Road) to Amazonia Lodge

After breakfast we concentrated by the lodge feeders, seeing **Gray-cowled Wood-Rail**, **Purplish Jay**, **Blue-throated Piping-Guans**, **Russet-backed Oropendola**, and **Red-capped Cardinal**. On the nearby pond, we also ogled **Hoatzins** again, as well as **Limpkin**, **Purple Gallinule**, and **Capped and Cocoi Herons**. Exploring the forest immediately behind the lodge led us to find **Lineated Woodpecker**, **Plain-capped Spinetail**, **Straight-billed**, **Cinnamon-throated** and **Black-banded Woodcreepers**, **Orange-fronted Plushcrown**, **Johanne's Tody-Tyrant**, **Hauxwell's Thrush**, and **Solitary Cacique**.



We also managed to see several flyovers of **Blue-throated Macaws** in this area, a sometimes missed species. One of the most amazing experiences of the morning was being shown to a feeding station, where we got to see a **Cinereous Tinamou** coming in, a widespread but very difficult to see Amazonian species.

Birding some further trails behind the lodge, in an area of forest that held significant bamboo patches, we found other species like **Bamboo Antshrike**, **Rufous-capped Nunlet**, **Manu and White-lined Antbirds**. This same stand of forest also produced **Crimson-crested Woodpecker**, **Yellow-bellied Dacnis**, and a handful of **Blue-crowned Trogons**. Among the *Heliconias* alongside the trail we found a **Pale-tailed Barbthroat** foraging, in addition to a **Black-throated Antbird** in the nearby understorey. **Reddish and White-bearded Hermits** were also found, but the biggest surprise came with a daytime calling **Tawny-bellied Screech-Owl** that helped us in tracking it down too. **Plain-winged Antshrike** and **Fiery-capped Manakin** also featured for some during the same morning. Just as we were readying to leave *Villa Carmen*, we were gifted a fine pair of **Rufous-crested Coquettes** to round out our time at this wonderful lodge perfectly.

On leaving *Villa Carmen*, we traveled to *Amazonia Lodge* by way of a boat across the *Madre de Dios River*, a journey that yielded **Fasciated Tiger-Heron**, and a roosting group of **Sand-colored Nighthawks** resting on the beaches and emergent dead logs. Arriving mid-afternoon at the lodge, we were welcomed with lemonade, then birded right around the lodge itself, where we enjoyed hummingbirds like **White-necked Jacobin**, **Golden-tailed Sapphire**, the endemic **Koepke's Hermit**, **Gould's Jewelfront**, **Blue-tailed Emerald** and **Violet-headed Hummingbird**. The lodge is equipped with not only feeders for the hummingbirds, but fruit-laden ones for other bird species; these attracted **Gray-cowled Wood-Rail**, **Speckled Chachalaca**, **Masked-Crimson Tanager**, and **Thick-billed Euphonia**. I alerted the group to keep an eye along a particular path for any *curassows*; right on cue, twenty minutes later a pair of **Razor-billed Curassows** came on by and slowly walked past us near dusk time.

## Amazonia Lodge

After a by now familiar early breakfast, we concentrated around the lodge, finding the endemic **Fine-barred Piculet**, **Little Woodpecker**, and **Magpie and Turquoise Tanagers**. Following this we returned to some trail birding, for forest interior birds. A small feeding flock held **Pygmy and Gray Antwrens**, **Bluish-gray Antshrike**, and **Speckled Spinetail**, among others. Further along the trail we found **Black-tailed Trogon**, **Black-fronted Nunbird**, a noisy **Goldie's Antbird**, and very cooperative **Rusty-belted Tapaculo**. The latter, along with a **Ringed Antpipit** were both skulkers we were lucky to see so well. **Southern Emerald Toucanet**, **Band-tailed Manakin**, **Chestnut-eared Aracari**, and **Amazonian Antpitta** all also featured as we moved ever deeper on the trail, the latter giving remarkable looks for us all. A little rest was well earned before and after lunch. However, while some rested in the rooms, the remainder of the group sat to admire the fruit feeders and hummingbird feeders, which provided some excellent photo opportunities. Our afternoon plans were scuppered by rain, which kept us largely at or around the lodge. A short walk did produce **Chestnut-crowned Foliage-gleaner**, **Violaceous Jay**, and **Buff-rumped Warbler**. Just before dinner, we also managed to track down a calling **Common Potoo**.

## Amazonia Lodge

Today was a strange day, with a “*friaje*”, or cold front having come through rather unseasonally on several occasions recently. The worry for this was that it can suppress bird activity. However, these fears seemed to be unfounded, as we ended up doing very well with species like **Collared Trogon**, **Plain-throated Antwren**, and among a canopy feeding flock, **Golden-green Woodpecker**, **White-winged Shrike-Tanager**, and a beautiful **Red-necked Woodpecker**.



We also saw and mostly heard, the incredible **Screaming Piha**, one of the most used jungle sounds in Hollywood. **Slate-colored Hawk**, **Black-faced Antbird**, were also found on this morning walk. Another feeding flock with **Gray Antwren**, **Spot-winged Antshrike**, **Dusky-capped Greenlet**, **Olivaceous Woodcreeper**, and **Chestnut-winged Foliage-Gleaner**. Outside of the flock, a **Rufous-tailed Flatbill** responded to our tape, **Yellow-crested Tanager** was seen, and an active **Band-tailed Manakin** lek was found. The wonderful sounds of a **Musician Wren** led us to that species. The rare **Rufous-vented Ground-Cuckoo** was frustratingly only seen by Jose. On the way back long the trail, we finally attracted a **Pavonine Quetzal** through Jose's whistles, as well as **Grayish and Cinereous Mourners**, **Red-crowned Ant-Tanager**, **Broad-billed Motmot**, and **Golden-crowned Spadebill**. Behind the lodge a **Black-tailed Trogon** was found.

After lunch, late in the afternoon, we birded along a creekside trail, adding **Thrush-like Wren**, **White-necked Thrush**, **Great Antshrike** and others. Deep inside the forest, we found canopy species like **White-bellied Parrot**, **Golden-collared Toucanet**, **Olive Oropendola**, **Moriche Oriole**, and a **Rufous-capped Antthrush** a short time before dusk that hopped on to an idyllic branch we had been egging it onto. In the evening, some of the group lingered longer in the forest to try and get the **Starred Wood-Quail** at dusk, which is the best time to try and find them after they have gone to roost, as it proved to be on this occasion too.



### Amazonia Lodge to Manu Wildlife Center

Early rain stopped our plans to bird before we took our long boat ride to *Manu Wildlife Center*. Therefore, our bird list for the morning was dominated by hummingbirds, as we sheltered at the lodge. The same hummingbirds were in attendance, but also we observed **Rufous-crested Coquette** and **Amethyst Woodstar** foraging on the *Verbena* flowers in the garden too. We also enjoyed the by now “usual” entourage” of birds at the fruit feeders. Once the rain had eased, a quick walk brought us **Chestnut-tailed Antbird**, before we simply had to take to the boat for our long water journey.



The all-day boat ride following this, featured a small number of birds on the journey, including **Pied Lapwing**, **Orinoco Goose**, **Fasciated Tiger-Heron**, **Horned Screamer** (page before), **Drab Water-Tyrant**, **Little Blue and Cocoli Herons**, **Black Skimmer**, and both perched and flight views of **Great Black-Hawk**. **Bat Falcon** was also seen several times. 5 species of macaws were also worth mentioning on this boat ride: **Red-and-green**, **Scarlet**, **Blue-and-yellow**, **Chestnut-fronted** and **Red-bellied Macaws**. Some raptors took flight after the rain had stopped, like a superb **Black-and-white Hawk-Eagle**. **Pied and Collared Plovers**, **Amazon and Ringed Kingfishers**, **Vermilion Flycatcher** and **Burrowing Owl** on a river island, and **Large-billed** and **Yellow-billed Terns** were also seen. While making a brief lunch stop we spotted **Cobalt-winged** and **Tui**, and **Dusky-headed Parakeets**, and **Rose-fronted Parakeet** at a small clay lick that was found by chance. Late in the afternoon we docked at *Manu Wildlife Center*, where the traditional welcome drink was very welcome following our long boat ride.

### Manu Wildlife Center to Tambo Blanquillo

In the morning we ventured up to a large canopy platform, nestled within a giant *Kapok* tree. **Ivory-billed Aracari**, **Western Striolated Puffbird**, **Long-billed Starthroat**, **White-rumped Sirystes**, **Masked Tityra**, **Black-faced Dacnis**, **Olive Oropendola**, and **Red-necked Woodpecker** were all found from our lofty position. A nearby nesting **Double-toothed Kite**, and eye level views of a series of *macaws* were also major highlights up on high. Once it was too hot from our exposed position on the tower, we retreated to the shade of the forest floor, birding trails instead. A feeding flock was located than held **Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner**, **Red-stained** and **White-throated Woodpeckers**, **Gilded** and **Lemon-throated Barbets**, and **White-winged Shrike-Tanager**.

After lunch, we transferred to a new lodge for this tour, the wonderful *Tambo Blanquillo*. However, before we checked in there, we visited *Cocha Blanco*, an oxbow lake owned by the same lodge. By the time we reached there, in the later afternoon it was a cooler time of day, and we transferred to a catamaran to ride around the lake. The first birds we found were **Hoatzins** that do very well in this habitat. Noisy Wattled Jacanas were found among the water hyacinth, a half dozen Pale-eyed Blackbirds were noted, along with a distant **Black-collared Hawk**. Other species typical of this Amazonian habitat were also found: **Lesser Kiskadee**, **Anhinga**, **Pale-vented Pigeon**, **Amazonian Streaked Antwren**, **Silvered** and **Band-tailed Antbirds**, a **White-throated Toucan** flew over, and after quite a battle we all saw an elusive **Sungrebe**, and plenty of **Horned Screamers**. Mammals also featured, like **squirrel monkeys**, **red howler monkeys**, and **giant otter**. As darkness approached, we finally got to *Tambo Blanquillo Lodge*, and checked into our cabins. Wifi, good food and electricity were all welcome luxuries deep in this remote part of Peru.

### Tambo Blanquillo

The morning started out with another visit to a canopy tower, but a different one than we had previously visited. **Plumbeous Kite** sitting overhead, **Spangled Cotinga**, **White-winged** and **Chestnut-crowned Becards**, **Yellow-bellied Dacnis**, and an **Orange-backed Troupial** being regularly harassed by the nesting *becards* were observed. Other birds up there included, **Channel-billed Toucan**, **Dull-capped Attila**, **White-necked Puffbird**, **Curl-crested Aracari**, **Cream-colored Woodpecker**, and **Paradise** and **Masked-Crimson Tanagers**.



Another oxbow lake was also visited, again different from our previous one before; cruising around the lake we found **Gray-headed Kite**, **Greater Schiffornis**, **Spotted Tody-Flycatcher**, **Sungrebe**, **Black-capped Donacobius**, **Barred Antshrike**, and **Purus Jacamar** (the latter a key species for this site), and **Crested Oropendola**. We returned to the lodge for lunch, finding **Plumbeous Antbird** not long before we did so.

While there are no feeders at this lodge, the verbena flowers in the garden were productive, attracting

**Festive Coquette** and **White-chinned Sapphire**. After an early afternoon rest, we birded across the river from the lodge, where we managed to track down an **Amazonian Pygmy-Owl**, **Gray Antbird**, **Bluish-slate Antshrike**, **Long-tailed Woodcreeper**, and **Red-stained Woodpecker**, but not the *trumpeters* we had been hoping for. Owling was also rather unsuccessful, with birds remaining heard but not seen.

## Tambo Blanquillo to Puerto Maldonado

The morning featured one of the highlights of the tour, a visit to the World's most famous parrot clay lick in *Manu*. One of the first things we noticed on arrival were some perched **Amazonian Parrotlets**, which are often hard to see like that. We took our packed breakfast in the purpose-built blind while waiting for the arrival of other, larger parrots. **Yellow-crowned**, **Mealy**, **Blue-headed**, and **Orange-cheeked Parrots** were all first in attendance along with **Cobalt-winged** and **Tui Parakeets**, but the macaws were later to arrive. Other birds were seen during the macaw vigil, like **Amazon Kingfisher**, **Chestnut-bellied Seedfinch**, **Smooth-billed Ani**, **Dark-breasted Spinetail**, and **Grayish Saltator**. Finally, the first of the **Red-and-green Macaws** (next page) began to arrive, although were at first reticent to come down to the clay itself, remaining in the trees overhead. We waited impatiently, as soon we had to think about leaving, as we still had a considerable journey ahead of us. However, just before we needed to leave, down came the first wave of macaws to the lick, so that we got to see that iconic Peruvian scene of nervous macaws at the lick itself. Magical.

On the way back towards the boat, we saw an **Undulated Tinamou** standing on the path, and also whistled in a **Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl**. A boat ride then followed to *Puerto Colorado*, which featured some of the river birds we had seen before like **Sand-colored Nighthawk**, **Pied and Southern Lapwings**, and **Orinoco Goose**. This eventually connected us with our driver who took us to the city of *Puerto Maldonado* for the night. The last part of the drive featured a few familiar birds from the vehicle like **Southern Crested Caracara**, **Black Caracara** and **Red-bellied Macaw**.



## Puerto Maldonado

### to Ollantaytambo

A little time was spent birding a patch of forest near *Puerto Maldonado* before a day of travel back up into the Andes. The *La Pastora* area nearby our hotel was productive, with the most-wanted **White-throated Jacamar**, plus another **Purus Jacamar**, **White-throated Toucan**, **Barred Antshrike**, and a three-toed sloth. After this we moved to a stand of *Moriche* palms, where we found the hoped specialties of this habitat, like **Sulphury Flycatcher** and **Point-**



**tailed Palmcreeper**. A third site nearby with fish ponds, was also visited for a short time too, and this brought us **White-rumped Sandpiper**, **Lesser Yellowlegs**, **Hudsonian Godwit**, while in the trees alongside we found **Purple-throated Euphonia**.

After returning to the hotel, checking out and having lunch, we took an afternoon flight to *Cusco*; once we landed there, we immediately boarded our bus and drove to the Incan town of *Ollantaytambo*. Before reaching there, we birded a lake on the way finding **Andean Gull**, **Andean Lapwing**, **Andean Goose**, **Black-faced and Puna Ibises**, **Yellow-billed Pintail**, **Yellow-billed and Puna Teals**, **Andean Duck** and **Silvery and White-tufted Grebes**. The night was spent in the wonderful town of *Ollantaytambo*, after we spent a bit of time taking landscape photos before reaching the city, to take advantage of the incredible Andean scenery with this *Sacred Valley* of the Incas.

## Abra Malaga

*Abra Malaga* provided an extremely different environment to what we had been in within recent days – we had shortly before been in the humid lowlands of the Amazon, but were now in the high Andes. The highest point would be 13-14,000ft. Below the pass, we birded, in part for the birds, and in part to gauge how people felt with the altitude. **White-winged Duica-Finch**, **Plumbeous Sierra-Finch**, **Andean Flicker**, **Cordilleran Canastero**, **Mountain Caracara** all featured during that first stop. Moving slowly higher, we found **Rufous-naped and Ochre-naped Ground-Tyrants**. We crossed the pass and birded the far side too, but below the pass, again to help with acclimatization for the highest point, but also to see birds like **Andean Goose**, **Paramo Pipit**, and **White-browed Ground-Tyrant**. A pond just below the pass brought us **Andean Gull** and some **Wilson's Phalaropes** too. A forested habitat a little lower down from the pass provided us with **Brown-backed and Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrants**, **Tyrannulettes** and **Scaled Metaltails**, **Sapphire-vented Puffleg**, **Puna Thistletail**, **Black-throated Flowerpiercer**, and some excellent views of **White-browed Conebill**. Walking the road nearby also got us **Chestnut-bellied Mountain-Tanager** (next page) **Spectacled Redstart** and **Purple-backed Thornbill**.





We then returned to the pass area, once we had acclimatized a little, but the altitude was taking its toll on all, and so we decided in the end not to do the polylepis trail for some of the other specialties due to the impact of the elevation on all. Thus, we returned to birding below the pass in another area of polylepis, where we found some of these specialties like **Tawny Tit-Spinetail**, **Stripe-headed Antpitta** (sadly only for Jose), and **Taczanowski's Ground-Tyrant**. On the way down towards the hotel we came upon a very high record of a **Black-crowned Night-Heron** sitting beside a river at nearly 13,000ft, as well as **Shining Sunbeam**, **Creamy-crested Spinetail**, **Tufted Tit-Tyrant**, **Tit-like Dacnis**, and **Spot-winged Pigeon**. Our main aim though was to find **White-tufted Sunbeam**, which we eventually did after some time, which was our cue to leave. While waiting for dinnertime, some late birding around the hotel in *Ollantaytambo* produced **Bearded Mountaineer**, **Black-tailed Trainbearer**, **Green-and-white Hummingbird**, and **Bare-faced Ground-Dove**.

## Machu Picchu

Today we left to take the train up to *Aguas Calientes*, just below one of the most iconic settings in all of South America, the ancient Incan ruins of *Machu Picchu*. This 90-minute train journey produced a TB record 47 **Torrent Ducks**, **White-capped Dipper**, **Fasciated Tiger-Heron**, **Andean Gull**, **Spot-winged Pigeon**, **Chiguanco Thrush**, and **Puna Ibis**, and we even saw an **Andean Motmot** while sitting on the train. Once we arrived at the gates to the ruins, we dropped our luggage at our hotel and met with our local guide, *Freddy* who gave us some detailed insights into the Incan history and the ruins. While walking the ruins we saw bird species like **American Kestrel**, **Highland Hepatic Tanager**, and **Dark-billed Cuckoo**. Nearby, we found a patch of bamboo forest, which held an **Inca Wren** that gave great looks and was a very popular tour bird.



Following a substantial buffet lunch at a nearby hotel, everyone decided against returning to *Machu Picchu* with long lines to do so, and what with a comprehensive visit having already been enjoyed that morning. So, we took the bus halfway down towards where we were staying – *Aguas Calientes*, and then walked the final section down to our hotel, searching for birds along the way. This yielded good results with **Golden and Black-backed Grosbeaks**, **Streaked Xenops**, **Highland Elaenia**, **Marble-faced Bristle-Tyrant**, **Sclater's Tyrannulet**, **Variable Antshrike**, **Ocellated Piculet**. **Slaty and Saffron-crowned Tanagers**, and best of all the handsome Peruvian endemic, **Masked Fruiteater**. **Speckle-faced Parrot**, **White-bellied Hummingbird** and **Versicolored Barbet** were also seen later on the walk down. Arriving at our *Aguas Calientes* hotel in the late afternoon, we were welcomed with a *Pisco Sour*.

## Aguas Calientes

This was a mix of birding and travel day. We started out at *Aguas Calientes*, by exploring along the railway line and at the start of the road up to *Machu Picchu*. This produced the hoped-for **White-eared Solitaire**, in addition to **Speckled Hummingbird**, **Golden-naped Tanager**, **Oleaginous Hemispingus**, **Mitred Parakeet**, **Silvery**, **Blue-necked** and **Saffron-crowned Tanagers**, and **Common Tody-Flycatcher** (the latter a common and widespread bird that is oddly scarce on this itinerary). We also found a couple of **Fasciated Tiger-Heron** along the river, a **Torrent Flycatcher**, and got incredible views and photos of an **Andean Motmot**. There was also plenty of time before lunch to visit an Andean market. After lunch at a famed local restaurant, we made the journey back to *Ollantaytambo*, first with a train, and then to *Cusco* by road. Another night was spent in *Cusco*.





## Cusco to Lima. Pucusana and Pantanas de Villa.

After an early morning flight to the capital *Lima*, and then breakfast taken shortly after arrival, we were ready for the final birding of the tour. Close to *Lima*, we did some coastal birding, and found species like **Surf Cinclodes** on the shoreline, as well as more common species like **Peruvian Pelican** and **West Peruvian Dove**. After a brief stop there, we visited a local fishing port 90 minutes from the capital – **Belcher's Gull**, **Long-tailed Mockingbird**, and **Croaking Ground-Dove** preceded a lunch in the port. After lunch, we took a boat out for one of the classic Peruvian experiences, seeing pelagic birds close up, like **Humboldt Penguin**, **Red-legged Cormorant** (photo page before), **Inca Tern**, **Peruvian Booby**, and even an additional **Surf Cinclodes** clambering across the rocks. On the way back to shore, **Blackish Oystercatcher** and **Blue-footed Boobies** (below) were seen during this hour-long boat ride.

Our final birding of the entire tour was at a wetland close to the ocean, *Pantanas de Villa*, where we found **Gray-headed Gull**, **White-cheeked Pintail**, **Amazilia Hummingbird**, **Peruvian Meadowlark**, **Many-colored Rush-Tyrant**, **Wren-like Rushbird**, and **Yellow-throated Blackbird**. Our final big find of the trip ended up being **Peruvian Thick-knee** at the same site. We then headed back to *Lima* for international departures.



**BIRDS****TINAMOUS**

Great Tinamou  
 Cinereous Tinamou  
 Little Tinamou  
 Brown Tinamou  
 Undulated Tinamou  
 Black-capped Tinamou  
 Andean Tinamou

**SCREAMERS**

Horned Screamer

**DUCKS, GEESE, AND WATERFOWL**

Orinoco Goose  
 Andean Goose  
 Torrent Duck  
 Puna Teal  
 Cinnamon Teal  
 White-cheeked Pintail  
 Yellow-billed Pintail  
 Yellow-billed Teal  
 Ruddy Duck

**GUAN, CHACHALACAS, AND CURASSOWS**

Speckled Chachalaca  
 Andean Guan  
 Spix's Guan  
 Blue-throated Piping-Guan  
 Razor-billed Curassow

**NEW WORLD QUAIL**

Rufous-breasted Wood-Quail  
 Starred Wood-Quail

**GREBES**

White-tufted Grebe  
 Silvery Grebe (Andean)

**PIGEONS AND DOVES**

Rock Pigeon  
 Pale-vented Pigeon  
 Spot-winged Pigeon  
 Band-tailed Pigeon  
 Plumbeous Pigeon  
 Ruddy Ground-Dove  
 Croaking Ground-Dove  
 Bare-faced Ground-Dove  
 Ruddy Quail-Dove  
 White-tipped Dove  
 Gray-fronted Dove  
 White-throated Quail-Dove  
 West Peruvian Dove  
 Eared Dove

**TINAMIDAE**

*Tinamus major* H  
*Crypturellus cinereus*  
*Crypturellus soui* L  
*Crypturellus obsoletus* H  
*Crypturellus undulatus*  
*Crypturellus atrocapillus* H  
*Nothoprocta pentlandii*

**ANHIMIDAE**

*Anhima cornuta*

**ANATIDAE**

*Neochen jubata*  
*Chloephaga melanoptera*  
*Merganetta armata*  
*Anas puna*  
*Anas cyanoptera*  
*Anas bahamensis*  
*Anas georgica*  
*Anas flavirostris oxyptera*  
*Oxyura jamaicensis*

**CRACIDAE**

*Ortalis guttata*  
*Penelope montagnii*  
*Penelope jacquacu*  
*Pipile cumanensis*  
*Mitu tuberosum*

**ODONTOPHORIDAE**

*Odontophorus speciosus* H  
*Odontophorus stellatus*

**PODICIPEDIDAE**

*Rollandia rolland*  
*Podiceps occipitalis juninensis*

**COLUMBIDAE**

*Columba livia*  
*Patagioenas cayennensis*  
*Patagioenas maculosa*  
*Patagioenas fasciata*  
*Patagioenas plumbea*  
*Columbina talpacoti*  
*Columbina cruziana*  
*Metriopelia ceciliae*  
*Geotrygon montana*  
*Leptotila verreauxi*  
*Leptotila rufaxilla*  
*Geotrygon frenata* H  
*Zenaida meloda*  
*Zenaida auriculata*



**CUCKOOS**

Greater Ani  
 Smooth-billed Ani  
 Groove-billed Ani  
 Pavonine Cuckoo  
 Rufous-vented Ground-Cuckoo  
 Squirrel Cuckoo  
 Dark-billed Cuckoo

**NIGHTJARS AND ALLIES**

Sand-colored Nighthawk  
 Short-tailed Nighthawk  
 Rufous-bellied Nighthawk  
 Common Pauraque  
 Lyre-tailed Nightjar

**POTOOS**

Great Potoo  
 Common Potoo

**SWIFTS**

Chestnut-collared Swift  
 White-collared Swift  
 Short-tailed Swift  
 Gray-rumped Swift  
 White-tipped Swift  
 Andean Swift  
 Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift  
 Fork-tailed Palm-Swift

**HUMMINGBIRDS**

White-necked Jacobin  
 Rufous-breasted Hermit  
 Pale-tailed Barbthroat  
 White-bearded Hermit  
 Green Hermit  
 Koepcke's Hermit  
 Great-billed Hermit  
 Reddish Hermit  
 Green-fronted Lancebill  
 Blue-fronted Lancebill  
 Geoffroy's Wedgebill  
 Brown Violetear  
 Lesser Violetear  
 Sparkling Violetear  
 Black-eared Fairy  
 Amethyst-throated Sunangel  
 Wire-crested Thorntail  
 Rufous-crested Coquette  
 Festive Coquette  
 Peruvian Piedtail  
 Speckled Hummingbird  
 Long-tailed Sylph

**CUCULIDAE**

*Crotophaga major*  
*Crotophaga ani*  
*Crotophaga sulcirostris*  
*Dromococcyx pavoninus* H  
*Neomorphus geoffroyi australis* L  
*Piaya cayana*  
*Coccyzus melacoryphus*

**CAPRIMULGIDAE**

*Chordeiles rupestris*  
*Lurocalis semitorquatus*  
*Lurocalis rufiventris* L  
*Nyctidromus albicollis*  
*Uropsalis lyra*

**NYCTIBIIDAE**

*Nyctibius grandis* H  
*Nyctibius griseus*

**APODIDAE**

*Streptoprocne rutila*  
*Streptoprocne zonaris*  
*Chaetura brachyura*  
*Chaetura cinereiventris*  
*Aeronautes montivagus*  
*Aeronautes andecolus*  
*Panyptila cayennensis*  
*Tachornis squamata*

**TROCHILIDAE**

*Florisuga mellivora*  
*Glaucis hirsutus*  
*Threnetes leucurus*  
*Phaethornis hispidus*  
*Phaethornis guy*  
*Phaethornis koepckeae*  
*Phaethornis malaris* L  
*Phaethornis ruber*  
*Doryfera ludovicae*  
*Doryfera johannae*  
*Schistes geoffroyi*  
*Colibri delphinae*  
*Colibri thalassinus*  
*Colibri coruscans*  
*Heliothryx auritus*  
*Heliangelus amethysticollis*  
*Discosura popelairii*  
*Lophornis delattrei*  
*Lophornis chalybeus*  
*Phlogophilus harterti*  
*Adelomyia melanogenys*  
*Agelaiocercus kingi*

Black-tailed Trainbearer  
 Green-tailed Trainbearer  
 Purple-backed Thornbill  
 Rufous-capped Thornbill  
 Bearded Mountaineer  
 Tyrian Metaltail  
 Scaled Metaltail  
 Buff-thighed Puffleg  
 Sapphire-vented (Coppery-naped) Puffleg  
 Shining Sunbeam  
 White-tufted Sunbeam  
 Bronzy Inca  
 Violet-throated Starfrontlet  
 Great Sapphirewing  
 Booted Racket-tail  
 Gould's Jewelfront  
 Violet-fronted Brilliant  
 Giant Hummingbird  
 Long-billed Starthroat  
 White-bellied Woodstar  
 Amethyst Woodstar  
 Blue-tailed Emerald  
 Violet-headed Hummingbird  
 Gray-breasted Sabrewing  
 Fork-tailed Woodnymph  
 Many-spotted Hummingbird  
 White-bellied Hummingbird  
 Green-and-white Hummingbird  
 Amazilia Hummingbird  
 Sapphire-spangled Emerald  
 Golden-tailed Sapphire  
 White-chinned Sapphire

**HOATZIN**

Hoatzin

**RAILS, GALLINULES, AND COOTS**

Plumbeous Rail  
 Gray-cowled Wood-Rail (Gray-cowled)  
 Common Gallinule  
 Slate-colored (Andean) Coot  
 Purple Gallinule  
 Azure Gallinule  
 Gray-breasted Crake

**FINFOOTS**

Sungrebe

**LIMPKIN**

Limpkin

**TRUMPETERS**

Pale-winged Trumpeter

**THICK-KNEES**

Peruvian Thick-knee

*Lesbia victoriae*  
*Lesbia nuna*  
*Ramphomicron microrhynchum*  
*Chalcostigma ruficeps*  
*Oreonympha nobilis*  
*Metallura tyrianthina smaragdinicollis*  
*Metallura aeneocauda*  
*Haplophaedia assimilis*  
*Eriocnemis luciani sapphiropygia*  
*Aglaeactis cupripennis*  
*Aglaeactis castelnaudii*  
*Coeligena coeligena*  
*Coeligena violifer*  
*Pterophanes cyanopterus*  
*Ocreatus underwoodii*  
*Heliodoxa aurescens*  
*Heliodoxa leadbeateri*  
*Patagona gigas*  
*Heliopteryx longirostris*  
*Chaetocercus mulsant*  
*Calliphlox amethystina*  
*Chlorostilbon mellisugus*  
*Klais guimeti*  
*Campylopterus largipennis*  
*Thalurania furcata*  
*Taphrospilus hypostictus*  
*Amazilia chionogaster*  
*Amazilia viridicauda*  
*Amazilia amazilia*  
*Amazilia lactea*  
*Chrysuronia oenone*  
*Hylocharis cyanus*

**OPISTHOCOMIDAE**

*Opisthocomus hoazin*

**HAEMATOPODIDAE**

*Pardirallus sanguinolentus*  
*Aramides cajaneus cajaneus*  
*Gallinula galeata*  
*Fulica ardesiaca*  
*Porphyrio martinicus*  
*Porphyrio flavirostris*

*Laterallus exilis*

**HELIORNITHIDAE**

*Heliornis fulica*

**ARAMIDAE**

*Aramus guarauna*

**PSOPHIIDAE**

*Psophia leucoptera*

**BURHINIDAE**

*Burhinus superciliaris*

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**STILTS AND AVOCETS**

Black-necked Stilt

Black-necked (White-backed) Stilt

**OYSTERCATCHERS**

American Oystercatcher

Blackish Oystercatcher

**PLOVERS AND LAPWINGS**

Pied Lapwing

Southern Lapwing

Andean Lapwing

Collared Plover

Killdeer

**JACANAS**

Wattled Jacana (Chestnut-backed)

**SANDPIPERS AND ALLIES**

Whimbrel

Hudsonian Godwit

Ruddy Turnstone

Surfbird

Sanderling

White-rumped Sandpiper

Pectoral Sandpiper

Wilson's Phalarope

Spotted Sandpiper

Solitary Sandpiper

Greater Yellowlegs

Lesser Yellowlegs

**GULLS, TERNS, AND SKIMMERS**

Andean Gull

Gray-hooded Gull

Franklin's Gull

Belcher's Gull

Kelp Gull

Yellow-billed Tern

Large-billed Tern

Inca Tern

Black Skimmer

**SUNBITTERN**

Sunbittern

**PENGUINS**

Humboldt Penguin

**BOOBIES AND GANNETS**

Blue-footed Booby

Peruvian Booby

**ANHINGAS**

Anhinga

**CORMORANTS AND SHAGS**

Red-legged Cormorant

Neotropic Cormorant

Guanay Cormorant

**RECURVIROSTRIDAE***Himantopus mexicanus mexicanus**Himantopus mexicanus melanurus***HAEMATOPODIDAE***Haematopus palliatus**Haematopus ater***CHARADRIDAE***Vanellus cayanus**Vanellus chilensis**Vanellus resplendens**Charadrius collaris**Charadrius vociferus***JACANIDAE***Jacana jacana***SCOLOPACIDAE***Numerius phaeopus**Limosa haemastica**Arenaria interpres**Aphriza virgata**Calidris alba**Calidris fuscicollis**Calidris melanotos**Phalaropus tricolor**Actitis macularius**Tringa solitaria**Tringa melanoleuca**Tringa flavipes***LARIDAE***Chroicocephalus serranus**Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus**Leucophaeus pipixcan**Larus belcheri**Larus dominicanus**Sternula superciliaris**Phaetusa simplex**Larosterna inca**Rynchops niger***EURYPYGIDAE***Eurypyga helias***SPHENISCIDAE***Spheniscus humboldti***SULIDAE***Sula nebouxii**Sula variegata***ANHINGIDAE***Anhinga anhinga***PHALACROCORACIDAE***Phalacrocorax gaimardi**Phalacrocorax brasilianus**Phalacrocorax bougainvillii*

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**PELICANS**

Peruvian Pelican

**HERONS, EGRETS, AND BITTERNS**

Rufescent Tiger-Heron

Fasciated Tiger-Heron

Cocoi Heron

Great Egret

Snowy Egret

Little Blue Heron

Cattle Egret

Striated Heron

Capped Heron

Black-crowned Night-Heron

**IBISES AND SPOONBILLS**

Puna Ibis

Black-faced Ibis

**NEW WORLD VULTURES**

Andean Condor

King Vulture

Black Vulture

Turkey Vulture

Greater Yellow-headed Vulture

**HAWKS, EAGLES, AND KITES**

Gray-headed Kite

Swallow-tailed Kite

Black-and-white Hawk-Eagle

Black-and-chestnut Eagle

Black-collared Hawk

Snail Kite

Double-toothed Kite

Plumbeous Kite

Cinereous Harrier

Bicolored Hawk

Slate-colored Hawk

Great Black-Hawk

Roadside Hawk (Southern)

Variable Hawk (Variable)

Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle

White-throated Hawk

**OWLS**

Tropical Screech-Owl

Tawny-bellied Screech-Owl

Spectacled Owl

Yungas Pygmy-Owl

Amazonian Pygmy-Owl

Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl

Burrowing Owl

Black-banded Owl

Rufous-banded Owl

**TROGONS****PELECANIDAE***Pelecanus thagus***ARDEIDAE***Tigrisoma lineatum**Tigrisoma fasciatum**Ardea cocoi**Ardea alba**Egretta thula**Egretta caerulea**Bubulcus ibis**Butorides striata**Pilherodius pileatus**Nycticorax nycticorax***THRESKIORNITHIDAE***Plegadis ridgwayi**Theristicus melanopsis branickii***CATHARTIDAE***Vultur gryphus**Sarcoramphus papa**Coragyps atratus**Cathartes aura**Cathartes melambrotus***ACCIPITRIDAE***Leptodon cayanensis**Elanoides forficatus**Spizaetus melanoleucus**Spizaetus isidori**Busarellus nigricollis**Rostrhamus sociabilis**Harpagus bidentatus**Ictinia plumbea**Circus cinereus**Accipiter bicolor**Buteogallus schistaceus**Buteogallus urubitinga**Rupornis magnirostris occiduus**Geranoaetus polyosoma polyosoma**Geranoaetus melanoleucus**Buteo albigula***STRIGIDAE***Megascops choliba**Megascops watsonii**Pulsatrix perspicillata**Glaucidium bolivianum**Glaucidium hardyi**Glaucidium brasilianum**Athene cunicularia**Ciccaba huhula huhula**Ciccaba albitarsis***TROGONIDAE**



Pavonine Quetzal  
 Golden-headed Quetzal  
 Crested Quetzal  
 Black-tailed Trogon (Black-tailed)  
 Green-backed (Am. White-tailed) Trogon  
 Blue-crowned Trogon  
 Collared Trogon  
 Masked Trogon

**MOTMOTS**

Amazonian (Blue-crowned) Motmot  
 Andean (Highland) Motmot  
 Broad-billed Motmot (Plain-tailed)

**KINGFISHERS**

Ringed Kingfisher  
 Amazon Kingfisher  
 Green Kingfisher  
 Green-and-rufous Kingfisher

**PUFFBIRDS**

White-necked Puffbird  
 Western Striolated-Puffbird  
 Black-streaked Puffbird  
 Lanceolated Monklet  
 Rufous-capped Nunlet  
 Black-fronted Nunbird  
 White-fronted Nunbird  
 Swallow-winged Puffbird

**JACAMARS**

Purus Jacamar  
 White-throated Jacamar  
 Bluish-fronted Jacamar

**NEW WORLD BARBETS**

Gilded Barbet  
 Lemon-throated Barbet (Flame-throated)  
 Versicolored Barbet (Blue-moustached)

**TOUCANS**

Southern Emerald-Toucanet (Black-throated)  
 Blue-banded Toucanet  
 Gray-breasted Mountain-Toucan  
 Chestnut-eared Aracari  
 Ivory-billed Aracari  
 Curl-crested Aracari  
 Golden-collared Toucanet  
 White-throated Toucan  
 Channel-billed Toucan

**WOODPECKERS**

Ocellated Piculet  
 Fine-barred Piculet  
 Yellow-tufted Woodpecker  
 Little Woodpecker  
 Crimson-crested Woodpecker

*Pharomachrus pavoninus*  
*Pharomachrus auriceps*  
*Pharomachrus antisianus*  
*Trogon melanurus*  
*Trogon viridis*  
*Trogon curucui*  
*Trogon collaris*  
*Trogon personatus*

**MOMOTIDAE**

*Momotus momota*  
*Momotus aequatorialis*  
*Electron platyrhynchum pyrrholaemum*

**ALCEDINIDAE**

*Megaceryle torquata*  
*Chloroceryle amazona*  
*Chloroceryle americana*  
*Chloroceryle inda*

**BUCCONIDAE**

*Notharchus hyperrhynchus*  
*Nystalus obamai*  
*Malacoptila fulvogularis*  
*Micromonacha lanceolata*  
*Nonnula ruficapilla*  
*Monasa nigrifrons*  
*Monasa morphoeus*  
*Chelidoptera tenebrosa*

**GALBULIDAE**

*Galbalcyrrhynchus purusianus*  
*Brachygalba albogularis*  
*Galbula cyanescens*

**CAPITONIDAE**

*Capito auratus*  
*Eubucco richardsoni aurantiicollis*  
*Eubucco versicolor versicolor*

**RAMPHASTIDAE**

*Aulacorhynchus albivitta atrogularis*  
*Aulacorhynchus coeruleicinctis*  
*Andigena hypoglaucha*  
*Pteroglossus castanotis*  
*Pteroglossus azara*  
*Pteroglossus beauharnaesii*  
*Selenidera reinwardtii*  
*Ramphastos tucanus*  
*Ramphastos vitellinus*

**PICIDAE**

*Picumnus dorbignyanus*  
*Picumnus subtilis*  
*Melanerpes cruentatus*  
*Veniliornis passerinus*  
*Campephilus melanoleucos*

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Red-stained Woodpecker  
 Red-necked Woodpecker  
 Crimson-crested Woodpecker  
 Lineated Woodpecker (Lineated)  
 Cream-colored Woodpecker  
 White-throated Woodpecker  
 Golden-green Woodpecker  
 Golden-olive Woodpecker  
 Crimson-mantled Woodpecker (Black-crowned)  
 Spot-breasted Woodpecker  
 Andean Flicker (Southern)

#### FALCONS AND CARACARAS

Lined Forest-Falcon  
 Black Caracara  
 Red-throated Caracara  
 Mountain Caracara  
 Southern Caracara  
 Laughing Falcon  
 American Kestrel (South American)  
 Aplomado Falcon  
 Bat Falcon  
 Peregrine Falcon (South American)

#### NEW WORLD AND AFRICAN PARROTS

Andean Parakeet  
 Amazonian Parrotlet  
 Tui Parakeet  
 Cobalt-winged Parakeet  
 Orange-cheeked Parrot  
 Speckle-faced (Plum-crowned) Parrot  
 Blue-headed Parrot (Blue-headed)  
 Yellow-crowned Parrot  
 Mealy Parrot (Southern)  
 Scaly-naped Parrot  
 White-bellied Parrot (Black-legged)  
 Rose-fronted Parakeet  
 Black-capped Parakeet  
 Dusky-headed Parakeet  
 Red-bellied Macaw  
 Blue-headed Macaw  
 Blue-and-yellow Macaw  
 Scarlet Macaw  
 Red-and-green Macaw  
 Chestnut-fronted Macaw  
 Mitred Parakeet  
 White-eyed Parakeet  
**TYPICAL ANTIBIRDS**  
 Chestnut-shouldered Antwren  
 Bamboo Antshrike  
 Great Antshrike  
 Barred Antshrike

*Veniliornis affinis*  
*Campephilus rubricollis*  
*Campephilus melanoleucos*  
*Dryocopus lineatus lineatus*  
*Celeus flavus*  
*Piculus leucolaemus*  
*Piculus chrysocloros*  
*Colaptes rubiginosus*  
*Colaptes rivolii atriceps*  
*Colaptes punctigula*  
*Colaptes rupicola puna*

#### FALCONIDAE

*Micrastur gilvicollis*  
*Daptus ater*  
*Ibycter americanus*  
*Phalcoboenus megalopterus*  
*Caracara plancus*  
*Herpetotheres cachinnans*  
*Falco sparverius peruvianus*  
*Falco femoralis*  
*Falco ruficularis*  
*Falco peregrinus cassini*

#### PSITTACIDAE

*Bolborhynchus orbygnesi*  
*Nannopsittaca dachilleae*  
*Brotogeris sanctithomae*  
*Brotogeris cyanopectus*  
*Pyrilia barrabandi*  
*Pionus tumultuosus tumultuosus*  
*Pionus menstruus menstruus*  
*Amazona ochrocephala nattereri*  
*Amazona farinosa farinosa*  
*Amazona mercenarius*  
*Pionites leucogaster xanthomerus*  
*Pyrhura roseifrons*  
*Pyrhura rupicola*  
*Aratinga weddellii*  
*Orthopsittaca manilata*  
*Primolius couloni*  
*Ara ararauna*  
*Ara macao*  
*Ara chloropterus*  
*Ara severus*  
*Aratinga mitrata*  
*Aratinga leucophthalma*  
**THAMNOPHILIDAE**  
*Terenura humeralis*  
*Cymbilaimus sanctaemariae*  
*Taraba major*  
*Thamnophilus doliatus*

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H



Chestnut-backed Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus palliatus</i>	
Plain-winged Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus schistaceus</i>	
Variable Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus caerulescens</i>	
Dusky-throated Antshrike	<i>Thamnomanes ardesiacus</i>	
Bluish-slate Antshrike	<i>Thamnomanes schistogynus</i>	
Plain-throated Antwren	<i>Isleria hauxwelli</i>	
Spot-winged Antshrike	<i>Pygiptila stellaris</i>	
Foothill Antwren	<i>Epinecrophylla spodionota</i>	H
Pygmy Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula brachyura</i>	
Sclater's Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula sclateri</i>	H
Amazonian Streaked-Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula multostriata</i>	
Stripe-chested Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula longicauda</i>	
White-flanked Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula axillaris</i>	
Gray Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula menetriesii</i>	
Yellow-breasted Antwren	<i>Herpsilochmus axillaris</i>	
Yellow-breasted Warbling-Antbird	<i>Hypocnemis subflava</i>	
Black Antbird	<i>Cercomacra serva</i>	
Blackish Antbird (foothills)	<i>Cercomacra nigrescens aequatorialis</i>	H
Reparian Antbird (lowlands)	<i>Cercomacra nigrescens fuscicauda</i>	H
Manu Antbird	<i>Cercomacra manu</i>	
Gray Antbird	<i>Cercomacra cinerascens</i>	
White-backed Fire-eye (White-backed)	<i>Pyriglena leuconota marcapatensis</i>	
White-browed Antbird	<i>Myrmoborus leucophrys</i>	
Black-faced Antbird	<i>Myrmoborus myotherinus</i>	
White-lined Antbird	<i>Percnostola lophotes</i>	
Band-tailed Antbird	<i>Hypocnemoides maculicauda</i>	
Silvered Antbird	<i>Sclateria naevia</i>	
Plumbeous Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza hyperythra</i>	
Chestnut-tailed Antbird (hemimelaena)	<i>Sciaphylax hemimelaena hemimelaena</i>	
Goeldi's Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza goeldii</i>	
Black-throated Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza atrothorax</i>	
<b>ANTPITTAS</b>	<b>GRALLARIIDAE</b>	
Stripe-headed Antpitta	<i>Grallaria andicolus</i>	H
Red-and-white Antpitta	<i>Grallaria erythroleuca</i>	H
Rufous Antpitta (South Peruvian)	<i>Grallaria rufula occabambae</i>	
Amazonian Antpitta	<i>Hylopezus berlepschi</i>	
Thrush-like Antpitta	<i>Myrmothera campanisona</i>	H
<b>TAPACULOS</b>	<b>RHINOCRYPTIDAE</b>	
Rusty-belted Tapaculo	<i>Liosceles thoracicus</i>	
Trilling Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus parvirostris</i>	H
White-crowned Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus atratus</i>	H
Puna Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus simonsi</i>	H
<b>ANTTHRUSHES</b>	<b>FORMICARIIDAE</b>	
Rufous-capped Antthrush	<i>Formicarius colma</i>	
Black-faced Antthrush (Black-faced)	<i>Formicarius analis analis</i>	
<b>OVENBIRDS AND WOODCREEPERS</b>	<b>FURNARIIDAE</b>	
Olivaceous Woodcreeper (Amazonian)	<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus amazonus</i>	
Long-tailed Woodcreeper (Southern)	<i>Deconychura longicauda pallida</i>	
Wedge-billed Woodcreeper (albigularis)	<i>Glyphorynchus spirurus albigularis</i>	
Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrexetastes rufigula</i>	

Long-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Nasica longirostris</i>	H
Black-banded Woodcreeper (Black-banded)	<i>Dendrocolaptes picumnus validus</i>	
Strong-billed Woodcreeper (Amazonian)	<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus orenocensis</i>	
Striped Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus obsoletus</i>	
Elegant Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus elegans juruanus</i>	
Buff-throated Woodcreeper (Lafresnaye's)	<i>Xiphorhynchus guttatus guttatoides</i>	
Straight-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Dendroplex picus</i>	
Red-billed Scythebill	<i>Campylorhamphus trochilirostris napensis</i>	H
Montane Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger</i>	
Inambari (Lineated) Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes fatimalimae</i>	H
Plain Xenops	<i>Xenops minutus</i>	
Streaked Xenops	<i>Xenops rutilans</i>	
Point-tailed Palmcreeper	<i>Berlepschia rikeri</i>	
Streaked Tuftedcheek	<i>Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii</i>	
Pale-legged Hornero	<i>Furnarius leucopus tricolor</i>	
Wren-like Rushbird	<i>Phleocryptes melanops</i>	
Cream-winged (Bar-winged) Cinclodes	<i>Cinclodes albiventris</i>	
White-winged Cinclodes	<i>Cinclodes atacamensis</i>	
Surf Cinclodes	<i>Cinclodes taczanowskii</i>	
Dusky-cheeked Foliage-gleaner	<i>Anabazenops dorsalis</i>	H
Chestnut-winged Foliage-gleaner	<i>Philydor erythropterum</i>	
Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner	<i>Philydor rufum</i>	
Montane Foliage-gleaner	<i>Anabacerthia striaticollis</i>	
Striped Treehunter	<i>Thripadectes holostictus</i>	
Black-billed Treehunter	<i>Thripadectes melanorhynchus</i>	
Chestnut-crowned Foliage-gleaner	<i>Automolus rufipileatus</i>	
Olive-backed Foliage-gleaner (Olive-backed)	<i>Automolus infuscatus infuscatus</i>	
Spotted Barbtail	<i>Premnoplex brunnescens</i>	
Pearled Treerunner	<i>Margarornis squamiger</i>	
Tawny Tit-Spinetail	<i>Leptasthenura yanacensis</i>	
Streak-fronted Thornbird	<i>Phacellodomus striaticeps</i>	
Cordilleran Canastero	<i>Asthenes modesta</i>	
Puna Thistletail	<i>Asthenes helleri</i>	
Rusty-fronted Canastero	<i>Asthenes ottonis</i>	
Orange-fronted Plushcrown	<i>Metopothrix aurantiaca</i>	
Marcapata Spinetail (Rufous-crowned)	<i>Cranioleuca marcapatae marcapatae</i>	H
Creamy-crested Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca albicapilla</i>	
Ash-browed Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca curtata</i>	
Speckled Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca gutturata</i>	
Plain-crowned Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis gujanensis</i>	
Cabanis's Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis cabanisi</i>	
Dark-breasted Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis albigularis</i>	
Azara's Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis azarae</i>	
<b>TYRANT FLYCATCHERS</b>	<b>TYRANNIDAE</b>	
White-lored Tyrannulet	<i>Ornithion inerme</i>	
White-tailed Tyrannulet	<i>Mecocerculus poecilocercus</i>	
White-banded Tyrannulet	<i>Mecocerculus stictopterus</i>	
White-throated Tyrannulet	<i>Mecocerculus leucophrys</i>	
Tufted Tit-Tyrant	<i>Anairetes parulus</i>	
Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet	<i>Tyrannulus elatus</i>	



Forest Elaenia	<i>Myiopagis gaimardii</i>	
White-crested Elaenia (White-crested)	<i>Elaenia albiceps urubambae</i>	
Mottle-backed Elaenia	<i>Elaenia gigas</i>	L
Highland Elaenia (Highland)	<i>Elaenia obscura obscura</i>	
Torrent Tyrannulet	<i>Serpophaga cinerea</i>	
Streak-necked Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes striaticollis</i>	
Olive-striped Flycatcher (Olive-striped)	<i>Mionectes olivaceus fasciaticollis</i>	
Ochre-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes oleagineus</i>	
McConnell's Flycatcher (Inambari)	<i>Mionectes macconnelli peruanus</i>	
Sepia-capped Flycatcher	<i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus</i>	
Slaty-capped Flycatcher (albidiventris)	<i>Leptopogon superciliaris albidiventer</i>	
Inca Flycatcher	<i>Leptopogon taczanowskii</i>	
Marble-faced Bristle-Tyrant	<i>Phylloscartes ophthalmicus</i>	
Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulet	<i>Phylloscartes ventralis</i>	
Cinnamon-faced Tyrannulet	<i>Phylloscartes parkeri</i>	
Sclater's Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias sclateri</i>	
Ashy-headed Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias cinereiceps</i>	
Bolivian Tyrannulet	<i>Zimmerius bolivianus</i>	
Ornate Flycatcher (Eastern)	<i>Myioblasticus ornatus aureiventris</i>	
Many-colored Rush Tyrant	<i>Tachuris rubrigastra</i>	
Ringed Antpipit	<i>Corythopsis torquatus</i>	
Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Lophotriccus pileatus</i>	
White-bellied Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus griseipectus</i>	
Johannes's Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus iohannis</i>	
Black-throated Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus granadensis</i>	H
Rusty-fronted Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Poecilatriccus latirostris</i>	H
Black-backed Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Poecilatriccus pulchellus</i>	
Spotted Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum maculatum</i>	
Common Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>	
Yellow-olive Flycatcher (inornatus)	<i>Tolmomyias sulphureus inornatus</i>	
Gray-crowned Flycatcher (Flatbill)	<i>Tolmomyias poliocephalus</i>	
Yellow-breasted (Olive-faced) Flycatcher (Flatbill)	<i>Tolmomyias flaviventris subsimilis</i>	
Golden-crowned Spadebill	<i>Platyrinchus coronatus</i>	
(Amazonian) Royal Flycatcher	<i>Onychorhynchus coronatus castelnaui</i>	
Cinnamon Flycatcher (Andean)	<i>Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus cinnamomeus</i>	
Bran-colored Flycatcher (Bran-colored)	<i>Myiophobus fasciatus auriceps</i>	
Euler's Flycatcher (Euler's)	<i>Lathrotriccus eulerei eulerei</i>	
Smoke-colored Pewee	<i>Contopus fumigatus</i>	
Black Phoebe (White-winged)	<i>Sayornis nigricans angustirostris</i>	
Vermilion Flycatcher (obscurus Group)	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus obscurus</i>	
Vermilion Flycatcher (Austral)	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus rubinus</i>	
Andean Negrito	<i>Lessonia oreas</i>	
Drab Water Tyrant	<i>Ochthornis littoralis</i>	
Little Ground-Tyrant	<i>Muscisaxicola fluviatilis</i>	
Spot-billed Ground-Tyrant	<i>Muscisaxicola maculirostris</i>	
Taczanowski's Ground-Tyrant	<i>Muscisaxicola griseus</i>	
Ochre-naped Ground-Tyrant	<i>Muscisaxicola flavinucha</i>	
Rufous-naped Ground-Tyrant (Rufous-naped)	<i>Muscisaxicola rufivertex occipitalis</i>	
White-browed Ground-Tyrant	<i>Muscisaxicola albilora</i>	
Streak-throated Bush-Tyrant	<i>Myiotheretes striaticollis</i>	

Rufous-webbed Bush-Tyrant	<i>Polioptila rufipennis</i>	
Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrant (Maroon-belted)	<i>Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris thoracica</i>	
Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca rufipectoralis</i>	
Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant (Brown-backed)	<i>Ochthoeca fumicolor berlepschi</i>	
White-browed Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca leucophrys</i>	
Long-tailed Tyrant	<i>Colonia colonus</i>	
Large-headed Flatbill	<i>Ramphotrigon megacephalum</i>	L
Rufous-tailed Flatbill	<i>Ramphotrigon ruficauda</i>	
Dull-capped Attila	<i>Attila bolivianus</i>	
White-rumped Sirystes	<i>Sirystes albocinereus</i>	
Grayish Mourner	<i>Rhytipterna simplex</i>	
Short-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus ferox</i>	
Lesser Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus lictor</i>	
Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>	
Boat-billed Flycatcher (South American)	<i>Megarynchus pitangua pitangua</i>	
Rusty-margined Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis cayanensis</i>	
Social Flycatcher (Social)	<i>Myiozetetes similis similis</i>	
Gray-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes granadensis</i>	
Dusky-chested Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes luteiventris</i>	H
Lemon-browed Flycatcher	<i>Conopias cinchoneti</i>	
Golden-crowned Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes chrysocephalus</i>	
Streaked Flycatcher (Southern)	<i>Myiodynastes maculatus solitarius</i>	
Piratic Flycatcher	<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>	
Crowned Slaty Flycatcher	<i>Empidonomus aurantioatrocristatus</i>	
Sulphury Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannopsis sulphurea</i>	
Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	
<b>COTINGAS</b>	<b>COTINGIDAE</b>	
Band-tailed Fruiteater (signata)	<i>Pipreola intermedia signata</i>	H
Masked Fruiteater	<i>Pipreola pulchra</i>	
Red-crested Cotinga	<i>Ampelion rubrocristatus</i>	
Andean Cock-of-the-rock	<i>Rupicola peruvianus</i>	
Spangled Cotinga	<i>Cotinga cayana</i>	
Screaming Piha	<i>Lipaugus vociferans</i>	
<b>MANAKINS</b>	<b>PIPRIDAE</b>	
Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin	<i>Tyrannetes stolzmanni</i>	
Yungas Manakin	<i>Chiroxiphia boliviana</i>	
Band-tailed Manakin	<i>Pipra fasciicauda</i>	
Fiery-capped Manakin	<i>Machaeropterus pyrocephalus</i>	
<b>TITYRAS AND ALLIES</b>	<b>TITYRIDAE</b>	
Black-tailed Tityra (Western)	<i>Tityra cayana cayana</i>	
Black-crowned Tityra	<i>Tityra inquisitor</i>	
Masked Tityra	<i>Tityra semifasciata</i>	
Varzea Schiffornis	<i>Schiffornis major</i>	
Cinereous Mourner	<i>Laniocera hypopyrra</i>	
Barred Becard	<i>Pachyramphus versicolor</i>	
Chestnut-crowned Becard	<i>Pachyramphus castaneus</i>	
White-winged Becard	<i>Pachyramphus polychropterus</i>	
<b>VIREOS, SHRIKE-BABLERS AND ERPORNIS</b>	<b>VIREONIDAE</b>	
Tawny-crowned Greenlet (Rufous-fronted)	<i>Tunichornis ochraceiceps viridior</i>	
Dusky-capped Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus hypoxanthus</i>	



Brown-capped Vireo

Red-eyed Vireo

Chivi Vireo (resident)

**CROWS, JAYS, AND MAGPIES**

White-collared Jay

Green Jay (Inca)

Purplish Jay

Violaceous Jay

**SWALLOWS**

Blue-and-white Swallow

Brown-bellied Swallow

White-banded Swallow

Southern Rough-winged Swallow

Gray-breasted Martin

White-winged Swallow

Bank Swallow

Barn Swallow (American)

**WRENS**

Scaly-breasted Wren (Southern)

House Wren (Southern)

Mountain Wren

Thrush-like Wren

Inca Wren

Moustached Wren

Buff-breasted Wren

Fulvous Wren

Gray-breasted Wood-Wren (Andean)

Chestnut-breasted Wren (Southern)

Musician Wren (Ferruginous)

**DIPPERS**

White-capped Dipper

**DONACOBIOUS**

Black-capped Donacobius

**THRUSHES AND ALLIES**

Andean Solitaire (ralloides)

White-eared Solitaire

Hauxwell's Thrush

White-necked Thrush (Gray-flanked)

Lawrence's Thrush

Black-billed Thrush (Amazonian)

Great Thrush

Chiguanco Thrush (chiguanco/conradi)

Glossy-black Thrush

**MOCKINGBIRDS AND THRASHERS**

Long-tailed Mockingbird

**WAGTAIL AND PIPITS**

Paramo Pipit

**FINCHES, EUPHONIAS, AND ALLIES**

Purple-throated Euphonia

Thick-billed Euphonia (Thick-billed)

*Vireo leucophrys**Vireo olivaceus**Vireo chivi solimoensis***CORVIDAE***Cyanolyca viridicyanus**Cyanocorax yncas yncas**Cyanocorax cyanomelas**Cyanocorax violaceus***HIRUNDINIDAE***Pygochelidon cyanoleuca**Orochelidon murina**Atticora fasciata**Stelgidopteryx ruficollis**Progne chalybea**Tachycineta albiventer**Riparia riparia**Hirundo rustica erythrogaster*

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**TROGLODYTIDAE***Microcerculus marginatus marginatus*

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*Troglodytes aedon carabayae**Troglodytes solstitialis**Campylorhynchus turdinus**Pheugopedius eisenmanni**Pheugopedius genibarbis**Cantorchilus leucotis*

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*Cinnycerthia fulva**Henicorhina leucophrys leucophrys**Cyphorhinus thoracicus thoracicus**Cyphorhinus arada modulator***CINCLIDAE***Cinclus leucocephalus***DONACOBIIDAE***Donacobius atricapilla***TURDIDAE***Myadestes raloides raloides**Entomodestes leucotis**Turdus hauxwelli**Turdus albicollis spodiolaemus**Turdus lawrencii*

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*Turdus ignobilis debilis**Turdus fuscater**Turdus chiguanco chiguanco**Turdus serranus***MIMIDAE***Mimus longicaudatus***MOTACILLIDAE***Anthus bogotensis***FRINGILLIDAE***Euphonia chlorotica**Euphonia lanirostris zopholega*

Golden-bellied (White-lored) Euphonia

Bronze-green Euphonia

White-vented Euphonia

Orange-bellied Euphonia

Rufous-bellied Euphonia

Hooded Siskin

Olivaceous Siskin

**NEW WORLD SPARROW**

Yellow-throated Chlorospingus (Yellow-throated)

Short-billed Chlorospingus

Ashy-throated Chlorospingus (Ashy-throated)

Common Chlorospingus (Southern Peru)

Yellow-browed Sparrow

Chestnut-capped Brushfinch (Chestnut-capped)

Rufous-collared Sparrow (Rufous-collared)

Black-faced (Gray-eared) Brushfinch

**TROUPIALS AND ALLIES**

Peruvian Meadowlark

Russet-backed Oropendola (Russet-backed)

Dusky-green Oropendola

Crested Oropendola

Olive Oropendola (Amazonian)

Solitary Black Cacique

Yellow-rumped Cacique (Amazonian)

Casqued Cacique (Oropendola)

Epaulet Oriole (Epaulet)

Orange-backed Troupial

Shiny Cowbird

Giant Cowbird

Scrub Blackbird

Pale-eyed Blackbird

Yellow-winged Blackbird

Yellow-hooded Blackbird

**NEW WORLD WARBLERS**

Tropical Parula (South American)

Three-striped Warbler (Bolivian)

Pale-legged Warbler

Buff-rumped Warbler

Two-banded Warbler (Two-banded)

Golden-bellied Warbler (Golden-bellied)

Russet-crowned Warbler

Slate-throated Redstart (Whitestart)

Spectacled Redstart (Whitestart)

**CARDINALS AND ALLIES**

Hepatic Tanager (Highland)

Red-crowned Ant-Tanager (Scarlet-throated)

Carmioli's Tanager (Yellow-lored)

Golden Grosbeak

Black-backed Grosbeak

Amazonian Grosbeak

*Euphonia chrysopasta**Euphonia mesochrysa**Euphonia minuta**Euphonia xanthogaster**Euphonia rufiventris**Spinus magellanicus**Spinus olivaceus***PASSERELLIDAE***Chlorospingus flavigularis flavigularis**Chlorospingus parvirostris**Chlorospingus canigularis**Chlorospingus flavopectus peruvianus**Ammodramus aurifrons**Arremon brunneinucha frontalis**Zonotrichia capensis peruviansis**Atlapetes melanolaemus***ICTERIDAE***Leistes bellicosus albipes**Psarocolius angustifrons alfredi**Psarocolius atrovirens**Psarocolius decumanus**Psarocolius bifasciatus yuracares**Cacicus solitarius**Cacicus cela cela**Clypicterus oseryi**Icterus cayanensis cayanensis**Icterus croconotus**Molothrus bonariensis**Molothrus oryzivorus**Dives warszewiczi**Agelasticus xanthophthalmus**Agelasticus thilius**Chrysomus icterocephalus icterocephalus***PARULIDAE***Setophaga pitayumi pacifica**Basileuterus tristriatus inconspicuus**Myiothlypis signata**Myiothlypis fulvicauda**Myiothlypis bivittata bivittata**Myiothlypis chrysogaster chrysogaster**Myiothlypis coronata**Myioborus miniatus**Myioborus melanocephalus***CARDINALIDAE***Piranga flava lutea**Habia rubica peruviana**Chlorothraupis carmioli frenata**Pheucticus chrysogaster chrysogaster**Pheucticus aureoventris**Cyanoloxia rothschildii*

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**TANAGERS, AND ALLIES**

Red-capped Cardinal (Red-capped)  
 Black-faced Tanager  
 Magpie Tanager  
 Hooded Tanager  
 Slaty Tanager  
 Black-capped (White-browed) Hemispingus  
 Parodi's Hemispingus  
 Oleaginous Hemispingus  
 Rust-and-yellow Tanager  
 Superciliaried Hemispingus (urubambae)  
 Three-striped Hemispingus  
 Yellow-crested Tanager  
 White-shouldered Tanager  
 White-winged Shrike-Tanager  
 Silver-beaked Tanager  
 Masked Crimson Tanager  
 Hooded Mountain-Tanager  
 Grass-green Tanager  
 Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager (Fire-bellied)  
 Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager (Bolivian)  
 Chestnut-bellied Mountain-Tanager  
 Yellow-throated Tanager  
 Golden-collared Tanager  
 Blue-and-yellow Tanager (Green-mantled)  
 Orange-eared Tanager (Blue-throated)  
 Blue-gray Tanager (White-edged)  
 Palm Tanager  
 Blue-capped Tanager  
 Spotted Tanager  
 Golden-naped Tanager (Rusty-naped)  
 Silvery Tanager  
 Blue-necked Tanager  
 Beryl-spangled Tanager  
 Turquoise Tanager (Turquoise)  
 Paradise Tanager  
 Bay-headed Tanager (Bay-and-blue)  
 Golden-eared Tanager  
 Saffron-crowned Tanager  
 Green-and-gold Tanager  
 Golden Tanager (pulchra Group)  
 Swallow Tanager  
 Black-faced Dacnis (Black-faced)  
 Yellow-bellied Dacnis  
 Blue Dacnis  
 Purple Honeycreeper  
 Green Honeycreeper  
 White-browed Conebill  
 Capped Conebill (Blue-capped)  
 Cinereous Conebill (Cinereous)

**THRAUPIDAE**

*Paroaria gularis gularis*  
*Schistochlamys melanopsis amazonica*  
*Cissopis leverianus*  
*Nemosia pileata nana*  
*Creurgops dentatus*  
*Hemispingus atropileus auricularis*  
*Hemispingus parodii*  
*Hemispingus frontalis*  
*Thlypopsis ruficeps*  
*Thlypopsis superciliaris urubambae*  
*Hemispingus trifasciatus*  
*Tachyphonus rufiventer*  
*Tachyphonus luctuosus*  
*Lanio versicolor*  
*Ramphocelus carbo*  
*Ramphocelus nigrogularis*  
*Buthraupis montana*  
*Chlorornis riefferii*  
*Anisognathus igniventris igniventris*  
*Anisognathus somptuosus flavinucha*  
*Delothraupis castaneoventris*  
*Iridosornis analis*  
*Iridosornis jelskii*  
*Pipraeidea bonariensis darwinii*  
*Chlorochrysa calliparaea fulgentissima*  
*Thraupis episcopus urubambae*  
*Thraupis palmarum*  
*Thraupis cyanocephala*  
*Tangara punctata*  
*Tangara ruficervix inca*  
*Tangara viridicollis*  
*Tangara cyanicollis*  
*Tangara nigroviridis*  
*Tangara mexicana boliviana*  
*Tangara chilensis*  
*Tangara gyrola catharinae*  
*Tangara chrysotis*  
*Tangara xanthocephala*  
*Tangara schrankii*  
*Tangara arthus sophiae*  
*Tersina viridis*  
*Dacnis lineata lineata*  
*Dacnis flaviventer*  
*Dacnis cayana*  
*Cyanerpes caeruleus*  
*Chlorophanes spiza*  
*Conirostrum ferrugineiventris*  
*Conirostrum albifrons sordidum*  
*Conirostrum cinereum cinereum*

Tit-like Dacnis (petersi/bella)  
 Moustached Flowerpiercer (albilinea)  
 Black-throated Flowerpiercer  
 Rusty Flowerpiercer  
 Deep-blue (Golden-eyed) Flowerpiercer  
 Masked Flowerpiercer  
 Plushcap  
 Peruvian Sierra-Finch  
 Mourning Sierra-Finch (Mourning)  
 Band-tailed Sierra-Finch  
 White-winged Diuca-Finch  
 Plumbeous Sierra-Finch  
 Chestnut-breasted Mountain-Finch  
 Greenish Yellow-Finch  
 Saffron Finch  
 Blue-black Grassquit  
 Chestnut-bellied Seedeater  
 Chestnut-bellied Seed-Finch  
 Double-collared Seedeater  
 Band-tailed Seedeater  
 Plain-colored Seedeater  
 Bananaquit (Continental)  
 Dull-colored Grassquit  
 Buff-throated Saltator  
 Grayish Saltator (Grayish)  
 Golden-billed Saltator  
 Slate-colored Grosbeak  
**OLD WORLD SPARROWS**  
 House Sparrow

*Xenodacnis parina petersi*  
*Diglossa mystacalis albilinea*  
*Diglossa brunneiventris*  
*Diglossa sittoides*  
*Diglossa glauca*  
*Diglossa cyanea*  
*Catamblyrhynchus diadema*  
*Phrygilus punensis*  
*Phrygilus fruticeti peruvianus*  
*Phrygilus alaudinus*  
*Diuca speculifera*  
*Phrygilus unicolor*  
*Poospiza caesar*  
*Sicalis olivascens*  
*Sicalis flaveola*  
*Volatinia jacarina*  
*Sporophila castaneiventris*  
*Oryzoborus angolensis*  
*Sporophila caerulescens*  
*Catamenia analis*  
*Catamenia inornata*  
*Coereba flaveola chloropyga*  
*Tiaris obscurus*  
*Saltator maximus*  
*Saltator coerulescens azarae*  
*Saltator aurantiirostris*  
*Saltator grossus*  
**PASSERIDAE**  
*Passer domesticus*

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## **MAMMALS**

### **MARMOSETS, CAPUCHINS, SQUIRREL MONKEYS**

Saddleback Tamarin  
 Brown Capuchin

Common Squirrel Monkey

### **HOWLER, SPIDER, AND WOOLY MONKEYS**

Venezuelan Red Howler  
 Geoffroy's(Peruvian) Woolly Monkey

### **SQUIRRELS**

Bolivian Dwarf Squirrel  
 Red-tailed Squirrel  
 Southern Amazon Red Squirrel

### **GUINEA PIG & CAPYBARA**

Capybara  
 Poronccoy  
 Guinea Pig

### **AGOUTIS**

Brown Agouti

### **CEBIDAE**

*Saguinus fuscicollis*  
*Cebus apella*  
*Saimiri sciureus*

### **ATELIDAE**

*Alouatta seniculus*  
*Lagothrix Canas*

### **SCIURIDAE**

*Sciurus ignitus*  
*Sciurus granatensis*  
*Sciurus spadiceus*

### **CAVIOIDAE/CAVIIDAE**

*Hydrochoerus hydrochaeris*  
*Cavia tschudii*  
*Cavia porcellus*

### **DASYPROCTIDAE**

*Dasyprocta variegata*



**RABBITS**

Tapeti (Brazilian Rabbit)

**SAC-WINGED BATS**

Proboscis Bat

**WEASELS & OTTERS**

Tayra

Neotropical (Southern River) Otter

Giant Otter

**LEPORIDAE**

*Sylvilagus brasiliensis*

**EMBALLONURIDAE**

*Rhynchonycteris naso*

**MUSTELIDAE**

*Eira barbara*

*Lontra longicaudis*

*Pteronura brasiliensis*